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CHILD WELFARE STATISTICS - 1963

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CHILD WELFARE STATISTICS

1963

Child Welfare Studies Branch
Division of Research

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE

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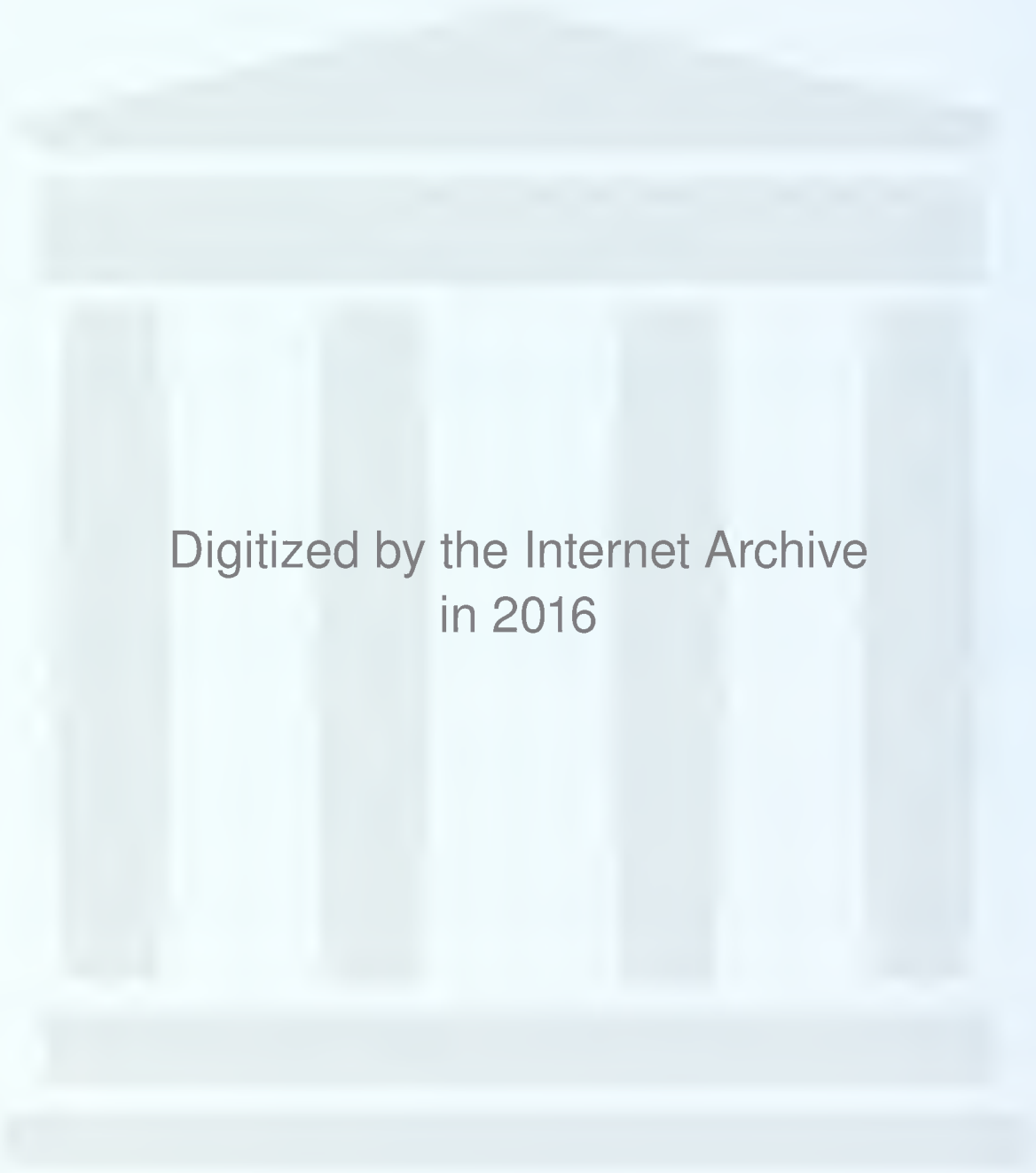

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SUMMARY

Children Receiving Services from Public and Voluntary Child Welfare Agencies and Institutions (Tables 1-13)

About 619,000 children were receiving service from public and voluntary child welfare agencies and institutions in the United States on March 31, 1963, or 6 percent more than were being served on March 31, 1962 (Table 1).

The child welfare agencies whose service statistics are summarized in this report include children's casework agencies and the following types of children's institutions: institutions for dependent and neglected children, residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children, voluntary institutions for delinquent children and maternity homes for unmarried mothers.

Child welfare agencies provide services both to supplement the care of children who are with their parents, and to substitute for parental care when separation of children from their parents becomes necessary. Child welfare services supplementing parental care may help with special health or behavior problems of children, protect children from neglect or abuse, or open up new opportunities to them. Substitute services for children away from parents include foster care in either family homes or group living situations, and adoption service.

Of the 619,000 children served on March 31, 1963, 412,500 (67 percent) were served primarily by public child welfare agencies and 206,500 (33 percent) primarily by voluntary agencies. Two-fifths of the total lived with parents or relatives or, in the case of older teenagers, maintained living arrangements on their own; nearly one-third were in foster family homes while one-sixth received foster care in institutions; and one-tenth were in adoptive homes. Data on service provided by pubic and voluntary child welfare agencies including institutions are reported in further detail in Tables 1-6.

The 1963 statistics show three chief trends:

1. The total number of children reached by child welfare programs was substantially higher--by about 36,000 children--than in 1962. The rate was 81 children served per 10,000 children in the population, compared with 78 per 10,000 in 1962 and 76 in 1961.

2. Child welfare service under public auspices is increasing faster than service under voluntary auspices. The number of children for whom public agencies or institutions had major responsibility rose 9 percent from 1962 to 1963. The number of children for whom voluntary agencies or institutions had major responsibility, on the other hand, increased a little under 1 percent. All the increase in the 1963 total child welfare rate shown above was accounted for by growth in service by public agencies.

3. The increase in public child welfare service tended to be more an increase in service to children living in the homes of parents or relatives than in foster care or adoption service. The number of children receiving child welfare services primarily from public agencies who lived with parents or relatives was 13 percent higher in 1963 than in 1962, while the numbers who were in adoptive homes and in foster care were only 8 percent and 4 percent greater.

Although these trends in part reflect more complete or otherwise changed reporting, they are probably chiefly related to continuing development of public child welfare programs. Current emphasis on earlier, more preventive services to parents and children before breaking up of the home and placement of children becomes necessary may account for the slightly greater increase in children living with their parents than in those receiving substitute care.

Most public child welfare service is provided by State and local public welfare agencies (Tables 8-10), and only a small proportion by public institutions (Table 7). On March 31, 1963, public welfare agencies were providing child welfare service to 457,300 children including more than 40,000 for whom a voluntary child welfare agency carried major responsibility. The rate for children receiving child welfare service from State and local public welfare agencies went up from 56 per 10,000 children in the population in 1962 to 60 per 10,000 in 1963.

In voluntary child welfare programs, in contrast to public programs, a greater proportion of children are served by child welfare institutions. There were 132,800 children served by voluntary children's agencies on March 31, 1963 (Table 11), and 79,200 children resident in voluntary child welfare institutions (Table 7), with slight overlapping between the two groups.

Adoptions in the United States[1] (Tables 14 to 20)

About 121,000 children were adopted in the United States during 1962, including both adoptions by families not related to the children and adoptions by stepparents and other relatives. On the basis of reports from 40 States concerning relationship of adoptive parents to children it is estimated that in all States 62,900 of these children (52 percent) were adopted by nonrelatives and 58,100 (48 percent) by relatives.

The increase in the estimated total number of adoptions from 1961 to 1962, 6.1 percent, was slightly less than the rise of 6.5 percent from 1960 to 1961, but greater than that of 4.9 percent from 1959 to 1960.

The trend in the number of adoptions by nonrelatives in the last few years is most accurately measured by comparing figures from 33 States that reported on relationship each year. In these 33 States the number of children adopted by nonrelatives was only 2 percent higher in 1962 than in 1961, compared with increases of 7 percent from 1960 to 1961, and 8 percent from 1959 to 1960. These smaller increases in the past two years in reporting States give some basis for hypothesizing that the rate of increase in nonrelative adoptions in the country is slowing down somewhat.

However, three groups of nonrelative adoptions appear to be increasing faster than nonrelative adoptions as a whole. These are adoptions arranged by social agencies, which were 5 percent higher in the 33 reporting States in 1962 than in 1961, adoptions of nonwhite children, which were 6 percent higher, and adoptions of illegitimate children, which were 8 percent higher--compared with the increase of only 2 percent in all nonrelative adoptions.

The increases in adoption of illegitimate and nonwhite children are probably related to the greater number of illegitimate births in recent years to both white and nonwhite mothers, and perhaps also to special efforts by social agencies to offer adoption services to unmarried mothers and to find adoptive homes for nonwhite children.

Yet for these three groups of adoptions likewise there is some indication of a slower rate of increase than in the two or three previous years. For example, 11 percent more nonwhite children were adopted in the 33 States in 1959 than in 1958, 15 percent more in 1960 than in 1959 and about 10 percent more in 1961 than in 1960, as against the 6 percent increase in 1962.

In about 40,300 of the 62,900 nonrelative adoptions completed in 1962, or nearly two out of three, the child was placed in the adoptive home by a social agency. In the remaining 22,600, or one-third, the placement was made by an individual without agency assistance--either by a relative or other non-professional person, or by a professional person such as a physician. The proportion of unrelated adoptions in which social agencies make the placement has increased steadily in recent years. In 1951 it amounted to only one out of two.

[1] Adoption statistics in this report are for 1962 rather than 1963. These statistics, which in most States are collected on a calendar year basis, become available considerably later than the other child welfare statistics included in this report.

About 70,000 illegitimate children were adopted in the United States in 1962, including 50,000 adopted by nonrelatives and 20,000 by relatives. Four-fifths of all nonrelative adoptions and one-third of all relative adoptions were of illegitimate children. These 70,000 adoptions amounted to slightly more than one-fourth of all reported births out of wedlock in the previous year, 1961.

The total number of nonwhite children who were adopted in 1962 is estimated as 13,300 or 11 percent of all adoptions. Of these, 7,000 were adopted by relatives and 6,300 by nonrelatives.

In those States which reported the age at which children adopted by nonrelatives in 1962 were placed in adoptive homes, more than 80 percent of the children were placed at under one year of age. About one-half of all agency placements and three-fourths of all placements with nonrelatives that were made independently took place at under three months of age.

Personnel in Public Child Welfare Agencies (Tables 21 to 29)

Approximately 9,348 persons were employed full-time in professional positions in the child welfare programs of State and local public welfare agencies on June 30, 1963. This is a rise of 7 percent over the number employed a year earlier. In addition to those in professional positions, about 2,700 clerical workers were employed full-time in these programs on June 30, 1963.

Services to children by public welfare agencies are also provided by workers who devote less than full-time to this work. Typically, these are "general welfare workers" who give part-time to child welfare and devote most of their time to the public assistance programs.

Forty-two percent of the counties of the United States do not have full-time public child welfare services available, not even under multicounty arrangements that spread these services over several counties. These uncovered counties, in which 15 percent of the nation's children reside, are mainly rural, about five rural counties for every urban county.

In 1963, the median salary of public child welfare caseworkers, by far the largest group of child welfare employees in professional positions, was $426 a month ($5,112 a year), a 2 percent rise over 1962.

The median caseload of children served by public child welfare workers was 51 in 1963. Seven hundred and forty-five workers (12 percent of the total) had caseloads of 100 or more children. Caseload statistics, however, are only partial measures of the workload of child welfare workers, much of whose time is spent on activities such as foster home recruitment and study, investigating homes for licensing, developing community resources for children and other activities that do not involve direct service to children and therefore do not enter into a caseload count. More than 700 caseworkers spent all their time on such activities in 1963 and did not carry a caseload.

Vacancies and a large turnover in personnel continued to pose critical administrative problems for the public child welfare services. On June 30, 1963, 854 professional positions were vacant, 8 percent of all such positions. More than a fourth of all employees in professional positions left their jobs in 1963, a separation rate that has prevailed for more than a decade.

The number of persons granted educational leave by public child welfare agencies in 1963 was 914 compared with 809 in 1962 and 679 in 1961. All but a few of these persons received agency payments to help finance their professional education.

Expenditures for Public Child Welfare Services (Tables 30 to 37)

State and local public welfare agencies spent an estimated $267.8 million in the fiscal year ended June 30, 1963 for public child welfare services, a 9 percent rise above 1962. This amount includes expenditures of $135.8 million from State funds (51 percent of the national total), $105.9 million from local funds (39 percent), and $26.1 million from Federal funds (10 percent).

An estimated $180 million (67 percent of the national total) was used to pay for the foster care of children; $71.5 million (27 percent) for personnel; $2.4 million (1 percent) for educational leave to provide professional education for promising workers; and $13.1 million (5 percent) for other purposes. While Federal funds amounted only to 2.7 percent of the national expenditure for foster care of children they accounted for 24 percent of all expenditure for professional and facilitating services. Expenditures from Federal funds included approximately $700,000 for day care services, using funds earmarked for this program that were newly authorized by the Public Welfare Amendments of 1962.

The States varied widely in expenditures for public child welfare services. Annual expenditures per child under 21 in the State population ranged from a low of $0.47 in Texas to a high of $11.12 in the District of Columbia.

Expenditures reported to the Children's Bureau are current expenditures of State and local public welfare agencies from Federal, State and local funds for child welfare services, including expenditures for personnel, educational leave, foster care payments, and other expenditures. Excluded are expenditures of public institutions, appropriations made by legislatures directly to voluntary agencies or institutions, expenditures of courts serving children, and public assistance expenditures for children.

Foster care payments are money payments by State and local public welfare agencies for the care of children in foster family homes or institutions. Such payments include expenditures for board, clothing, medical care and other expenses. The value of goods in kind is excluded as are also contributions or regular payments by parents or relatives, funds from voluntary sources, OASDI payments and Veterans Administration insurance payments. Expenditures for professional and facilitating services include all reported expenditures except payments for foster care of children.

Table 1.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE AGENCIES AND INSTITUTIONS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY LIVING ARRANGEMENT, MARCH 31, 1963

Living arrangement	Children served[1]					
	Total		Primarily by public agencies		Primarily by voluntary agencies	
	Number	Percentage distribution	Number	Percentage distribution	Number	Percentage distribution
United States estimated total	619,000	100	412,500	100	206,500	100
In homes of parents or relatives or in independent living arrangements	252,400	41	202,900	50	49,500	24
In adoptive homes	58,000	10	29,400	7	28,600	14
In foster care						
Foster family homes	180,600	30	137,800	34	42,800	21
Group homes	1,900	(2)	700	(2)	1,200	(2)
Institutions[3]	106,300	17	26,300	7	80,000	39
In temporary shelters	2,900	1	1,400	1	1,500	1
Elsewhere	7,800	1	5,100	1	2,700	1
Living arrangements not reported[4]	9,100	--	8,900	--	200	--

[1] A child is counted only once in this table, according to his living arrangements on March 31 and the auspices of the agency responsible for primary service.
[2] Less than 0.5 percent.
[3] Includes both groups of institutions shown in table 2.
[4] These are children for whom an agency makes a payment only or exercises legal custody only.

Table 2.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE AGENCIES AND INSTITUTIONS, BY LIVING ARRANGEMENT, MARCH 31, 1963

Living arrangement	Children served[1]		
	Total	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
United States estimated total	619,000	412,500	206,500
In homes of parents	213,800	169,700	44,100
In homes of relatives	32,600	29,000	3,600
In independent living arrangements	6,000	4,200	1,800
In adoptive homes	58,000	29,400	28,600
In foster family homes	180,600	137,800	42,800
In group homes	1,900	700	1,200
In selected institutions[2]	93,500	14,300	79,200
Institutions for dependent and neglected children	77,100	10,800	66,300
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	4,600	--	4,600
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	6,200	3,500	2,700
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	5,600	--	5,600
In other institutions[3]	12,800	12,000	800
Public training schools for delinquent children	6,000	5,800	200
Institutions for mentally retarded children	4,500	4,100	400
Institutions for physically handicapped children	700	600	100
Other institutions	1,600	1,500	100
In temporary shelters	2,900	1,400	1,500
Elsewhere	7,800	5,100	2,700
Living arrangements not reported[4]	9,100	8,900	200

[1] See footnote 1, table 1.
[2] Includes all children living in these institutions.
[3] Includes only those children living in these institutions who were receiving casework from a child welfare agency.
[4] These are children for whom an agency makes a payment only or exercises legal custody only.

Table 3. --CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE AGENCIES AND INSTITUTIONS, BY LIVING ARRANGEMENT, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	Total	In homes of parents	In homes of relatives	In independent living arrangements	In adoptive homes	In foster family homes	In group homes	In institutions	Elsewhere[1]	Living arrangement not reported
United States estimated total.	619,000	213,800	32,600	6,000	58,000	180,600	1,900	106,300	10,700	9,100
Alabama	12,445	6,517	[2] 1,626	([3])	756	2,429	--	1,073	44	--
Alaska	1,299	250	50	--	81	470	--	359	82	7
Arkansas	3,377	799	187	20	353	1,184	--	827	7	--
Colorado[4]	7,240	2,695	344	100	653	1,670	26	1,539	184	29
Delaware	2,448	791	106	4	235	879	49	372	12	--
Dist. Columbia	6,144	1,799	221	34	232	1,673	--	1,932	149	104
Florida	11,757	2,625	639	137	2,390	3,459	111	2,005	391	--
Georgia	8,916	1,766	493	63	2,451	1,766	10	2,273	80	14
Hawaii	1,743	686	180	28	137	555	--	125	32	--
Illinois	18,703	1,845	336	111	1,896	7,436	12	6,861	206	--
Iowa	9,302	5,382	381	106	1,145	1,107	38	1,072	43	28
Kansas	5,166	1,575	353	22	718	834	5	1,501	129	29
Kentucky	10,853	4,099	872	31	936	1,388	--	3,316	211	--
Louisiana	11,797	3,545	[2] 796	[2] 83	1,675	4,061	--	1,572	65	--
Maine	6,272	2,689	438	22	248	2,006	--	750	38	81
Maryland	16,011	6,768	596	52	556	6,758	--	938	343	--
Massachusetts	17,839	7,336	999	292	1,586	5,271	61	2,044	250	--
Michigan	14,856	4,925	452	92	2,334	4,546	17	2,381	67	42
Minnesota	28,705	12,764	1,464	310	1,776	4,678	--	1,187	241	6,285
Mississippi	14,270	11,080	1,127	98	221	728	--	899	117	--
Missouri	11,818	5,582	745	190	1,184	2,459	23	1,564	59	12
Montana	1,889	476	94	--	289	356	8	541	125	--
Nebraska	4,948	1,306	172	56	562	527	--	2,316	9	--
Nevada	778	93	21	47	103	389	--	85	23	17
New Hampshire	2,976	1,157	142	23	180	1,009	18	437	10	--
New Mexico	3,673	1,084	206	94	584	1,137	188	331	31	18
New York	50,560	7,334	851	506	4,258	25,190	137	9,773	2,511	--
North Dakota	4,329	2,992	116	31	287	482	--	355	66	--
Ohio	42,276	17,242	2,245	312	2,840	11,583	85	6,119	624	1,226
Oklahoma	7,184	3,173	350	17	335	896	44	2,319	50	--
Oregon	8,193	2,752	528	[2] 24	771	3,165	46	770	116	21
Pennsylvania	36,746	12,919	815	205	1,718	10,517	50	10,062	460	--
Puerto Rico	16,107	10,569	1,262	123	20	1,918	6	2,137	72	--
Rhode Island	3,691	1,738	170	50	175	940	--	530	88	--
South Dakota	1,729	445	125	24	170	580	12	202	95	76
Tennessee	9,924	3,057	706	([3])	1,362	1,670	--	3,010	119	--
Texas	18,063	6,952	653	117	1,595	1,739	95	6,692	190	30
Utah	3,285	1,194	100	133	362	1,496	--	--	--	--
Vermont	2,426	851	129	17	273	754	2	366	30	4
Virgin Islands	728	366	90	8	24	134	--	106	--	--
Washington	11,577	3,733	695	263	1,026	4,528	--	953	379	--
West Virginia	8,053	3,590	741	153	218	2,495	--	814	35	7
Wisconsin	18,460	7,791	1,055	323	1,458	5,881	73	1,510	75	294
Wyoming	527	149	13	--	35	134	--	193	1	2

[1] Includes children in temporary shelters.
[2] Incomplete. Some additional children included in other classes.
[3] Included in other classes.
[4] 1962 data for voluntary agencies used for Colorado.

Table 4.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE AGENCIES AND INSTITUTIONS: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY LIVING ARRANGEMENT, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	In homes of parents	In homes of relatives	In independent living arrangements	In adoptive homes	In foster family homes	In group homes	In institutions	Elsewhere[1]
United States estimated total								
Number	213,800	32,600	6,000	58,000	180,600	1,900	106,300	10,700
Percent	35	5	1	10	30	(2)	17	2
Alabama	52	[3] 13	(4)	6	20	--	9	(2)
Alaska	19	4	--	6	37	--	28	6
Arkansas	24	6	1	10	35	--	24	(2)
Colorado[5]	37	5	2	9	23	(2)	21	3
Delaware	32	4	(2)	10	36	2	15	1
Dist. Columbia	30	4	(2)	4	28	--	32	2
Florida	22	6	1	20	30	1	17	3
Georgia	20	6	1	27	20	(2)	25	1
Hawaii	39	10	2	8	32	--	7	2
Illinois	10	2	(2)	10	40	(2)	37	1
Iowa	58	4	1	12	12	(2)	12	1
Kansas	31	7	1	14	16	(2)	29	2
Kentucky	38	8	(2)	9	13	--	30	2
Louisiana	30	[3] 7	[3] 1	14	34	--	13	1
Maine	44	7	(2)	4	32	--	12	1
Maryland	42	4	(2)	4	42	--	6	2
Massachusetts	41	6	2	9	30	(2)	11	1
Michigan	33	3	1	16	31	(2)	16	(2)
Minnesota	57	7	1	8	21	--	5	1
Mississippi	78	8	1	1	5	--	6	1
Missouri	47	6	2	10	21	(2)	13	1
Montana	25	5	--	15	19	(2)	29	7
Nebraska	26	4	1	11	11	--	47	(2)
Nevada	12	3	6	14	51	--	11	3
New Hampshire	39	5	1	6	34	(2)	15	(2)
New Mexico	30	6	2	16	31	5	9	1
New York	15	2	1	8	50	(2)	19	5
North Dakota	69	3	1	7	11	--	8	1
Ohio	42	5	1	7	28	(2)	15	2
Oklahoma	44	5	(2)	5	12	1	32	1
Oregon	34	6	1	9	39	1	9	1
Pennsylvania	35	2	1	5	29	(2)	27	1
Puerto Rico	66	8	1	(2)	12	(2)	13	(2)
Rhode Island	47	5	1	5	26	--	14	2
South Dakota	27	8	1	10	35	1	12	6
Tennessee	31	7	(4)	14	17	--	30	1
Texas	38	4	1	9	10	(2)	37	1
Utah	36	3	4	11	46	--	--	--
Vermont	35	6	1	11	31	(2)	15	1
Virgin Islands	50	12	1	3	19	--	15	--
Washington	32	6	2	9	39	--	8	4
West Virginia	45	9	2	3	31	--	10	(2)
Wisconsin	43	6	2	8	32	(2)	8	1
Wyoming	28	2	--	7	26	--	37	(2)

[1] Includes children in temporary shelters.
[2] Less than 0.5 percent.
[3] Incomplete. Some additional children included in other classes.
[4] Included in other classes.
[5] 1962 data for voluntary agencies used for Colorado.

Table 5.--CHILDREN SERVED BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE AGENCIES AND INSTITUTIONS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGENCY AUSPICES, AND RATE PER 10,000 CHILD POPULATION, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	Number of children served-			Percentage distribution of children served primarily by-		Rate per 10,000 child population[1] of children served-		
	By all agencies	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies	Public agencies	Voluntary agencies	By all agencies	Primarily by public agencies	Primarily by voluntary agencies
United States estimated total..	619,000	412,500	206,500	67	33	81	54	27
Alabama	12,445	10,441	2,004	84	16	85	71	14
Alaska	1,299	895	404	69	31	112	77	35
Arkansas	3,377	2,601	776	77	23	43	33	10
Colorado[2]	7,240	5,456	1,784	75	25	91	69	22
Delaware	2,448	1,728	720	71	29	126	89	37
Dist. Columbia	6,144	4,889	1,255	80	20	225	179	46
Florida	11,757	7,074	4,683	60	40	56	34	22
Georgia	8,916	6,465	2,451	73	27	50	36	14
Hawaii	1,743	1,172	571	67	33	56	38	18
Illinois	18,703	7,197	11,506	38	62	48	19	29
Iowa	9,302	7,265	2,037	78	22	83	65	18
Kansas	5,166	4,017	1,149	78	22	58	45	13
Kentucky	10,853	7,801	3,052	72	28	83	60	23
Louisiana	11,797	9,677	2,120	82	18	77	63	14
Maine	6,272	5,050	1,222	81	19	156	126	30
Maryland	16,011	10,914	5,097	68	32	119	81	38
Massachusetts	17,839	6,501	11,338	36	64	90	33	57
Michigan	14,856	3,367	11,489	23	77	44	10	34
Minnesota	28,705	24,798	3,907	86	14	196	169	27
Mississippi	14,270	13,488	782	95	5	135	128	7
Missouri	11,818	8,346	3,472	71	29	71	50	21
Montana	1,889	1,333	556	71	29	62	44	18
Nebraska	4,948	2,145	2,803	43	57	85	37	48
Nevada	778	631	147	81	19	55	45	10
New Hampshire	2,976	2,251	725	76	24	121	92	29
New Mexico	3,673	2,916	757	79	21	76	60	16
New York	50,560	21,755	28,805	43	57	79	34	45
North Dakota	4,329	3,631	698	84	16	153	128	25
Ohio	42,276	30,157	12,119	71	29	103	74	29
Oklahoma	7,184	5,192	1,992	72	28	74	53	21
Oregon	8,193	6,036	2,157	74	26	113	83	30
Pennsylvania	36,746	13,990	22,756	38	62	85	32	53
Puerto Rico	16,107	15,420	687	96	4	122	117	5
Rhode Island	3,691	2,213	1,478	60	40	112	67	45
South Dakota	1,729	1,308	421	76	24	55	42	13
Tennessee	9,924	7,179	2,745	72	28	65	47	18
Texas	18,063	7,519	10,544	42	58	41	17	24
Utah	3,285	2,247	1,038	68	32	72	49	23
Vermont	2,426	1,765	661	73	27	152	110	42
Virgin Islands	728	698	30	96	4	404	387	17
Washington	11,577	7,652	3,925	66	34	94	62	32
West Virginia	8,053	7,359	694	91	9	107	98	9
Wisconsin	18,460	14,608	3,852	79	21	111	88	23
Wyoming	527	441	86	84	16	37	31	6

[1] Based on estimated population under 21 years of age, July 1, 1962. Bureau of the Census
[2] 1962 data for voluntary agencies used for Colorado.

Table 6.--SERVICES PROVIDED TO CHILDREN BY PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD WELFARE AGENCIES AND INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPE OF SERVICE, MARCH 31, 1963

Type of service	Units of service reported[1]		
	Total	By public agencies	By voluntary agencies
United States estimated total	696,700	477,100	219,600
Child welfare casework service	538,500	403,800	134,700
In homes of parents or relatives or in independent living arrangements	252,400	202,900	49,500
In adoptive homes	58,000	29,400	28,600
In foster family homes	180,600	137,800	42,800
In group homes	1,900	700	1,200
In institutions for dependent and neglected children	21,500	14,100	7,400
In maternity homes for unmarried mothers	2,000	800	1,200
In residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	900	800	100
In voluntary institutions for delinquent children	600	200	400
In public training schools for delinquent children	6,000	5,800	200
In institutions for mentally retarded children	4,500	4,100	400
In institutions for physically handicapped children	700	600	100
In other institutions	1,600	1,500	100
Elsewhere	7,800	5,100	2,700
Institutional care	93,500	14,300	79,200
For dependent and neglected children	77,100	10,800	66,300
Maternity homes for unmarried mothers	4,600	--	4,600
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	6,200	3,500	2,700
Voluntary institutions for delinquent children	5,600	--	5,600
Temporary shelter	2,900	1,400	1,500
Service supplementary to that of another child welfare agency	46,200	42,400	3,800
Payment only for board and care	11,000	10,900	100
Legal custody only	4,600	4,300	300

[1] The report of each agency serving a child is included in this table. Several agencies may cooperate in giving service to the same child.

Table 7.--NUMBER OF PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY INSTITUTIONS OF SPECIFIED TYPES, AND RESIDENT CHILD POPULATION OF THESE FACILITIES, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	Total institutions						Institutions for dependent and neglected children[1]						Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children						Maternity homes for unmarried mothers		Institutions for delinquent children	
	Total		Public		Voluntary		Total		Public		Voluntary		Total		Public		Voluntary		Voluntary		Voluntary	
	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
United States estimated total...	1,646	93,500	165	14,300	1,481	79,200	1,271	77,100	122	10,800	1,149	66,300	118	6,200	[2] 43	[2] 3,500	75	2,700	186	4,600	71	5,600
Alabama.....	21	1,073	--	--	21	1,073	17	988	--	--	17	988	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	85	--	--
Alaska.....	20	353	--	--	20	353	19	344	--	--	19	344	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	9	--	--
Arkansas.....	13	763	--	--	13	763	11	733	--	--	11	733	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	30	--	--
California.....	74	3,702	--	--	74	3,702	66	3,229	--	--	66	3,229	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	473	--	--
Colorado[3].....	24	1,413	1	300	23	1,113	20	1,228	1	300	19	928	1	20	--	--	1	20	2	84	1	81
Delaware.....	7	357	1	103	6	254	5	233	--	--	5	233	1	103	1	103	--	--	1	21	--	--
Dist. Columbia....	12	1,083	1	725	11	358	7	965	1	725	6	240	2	19	--	--	2	19	3	99	--	--
Florida.....	27	1,992	4	205	23	1,787	23	1,877	4	205	19	1,672	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	115	--	--
Georgia.....	36	2,071	2	95	34	1,976	34	2,008	2	95	32	1,913	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	63	--	--
Hawaii.....	4	110	--	--	4	110	3	97	--	--	3	97	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	13	--	--
Illinois.....	100	5,941	8	533	92	5,408	84	5,541	2	307	82	5,234	9	270	6	226	3	44	[4] 7	[4] 130	--	--
Iowa.....	19	1,012	3	460	16	552	13	785	2	429	11	356	3	87	1	31	2	56	2	79	1	61
Kansas.....	18	636	2	153	16	483	12	365	1	58	11	307	3	184	1	95	2	89	2	43	1	44
Kentucky.....	52	2,434	5	469	47	1,965	47	2,225	4	452	43	1,803	1	17	1	17	--	--	2	47	2	115
Louisiana.....	36	1,244	1	92	35	1,152	29	1,079	1	92	28	987	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	165	--	--
Maine.....	15	668	1	32	14	636	12	598	1	32	11	566	2	54	--	--	2	54	1	16	--	--
Maryland.....	22	888	2	96	20	792	15	607	1	41	14	566	4	114	1	55	3	59	[4] 2	[4] 10	1	157
Massachusetts.....	38	1,798	--	--	38	1,798	23	1,419	--	--	23	1,419	10	263	--	--	10	263	5	116	--	--
Michigan.....	57	2,369	3	100	54	2,269	33	1,502	--	--	33	1,502	10	263	3	100	7	163	7	95	7	509
Minnesota.....	16	454	--	--	16	454	12	321	--	--	12	321	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	133	--	--
Mississippi.....	14	641	--	--	14	641	11	603	--	--	11	603	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	38	--	--
Missouri.....	43	1,487	2	80	41	1,407	23	934	[4] 2	[4] 80	21	854	8	147	--	--	8	147	6	148	6	258
Montana.....	8	498	2	194	6	304	4	354	1	188	3	166	2	75	1	6	1	69	1	22	1	47
Nebraska.....	20	1,975	3	275	17	1,700	16	1,680	1	116	15	1,564	2	159	2	159	--	--	1	26	1	110
Nevada.....	2	49	2	49	--	--	1	40	1	40	--	--	1	9	1	9	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire.....	11	380	--	--	11	380	10	355	--	--	10	355	1	25	--	--	1	25	--	--	--	--
New Mexico.....	6	324	--	--	6	324	5	315	--	--	5	315	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	9	--	--
New York.....	99	9,773	--	--	99	9,773	78	8,642	--	--	[4] 78	[4] 8,642	5	525	--	--	5	525	[4] 13	[4] 164	3	442
North Carolina....	34	2,864	2	30	32	2,834	28	2,731	--	--	28	2,731	3	39	2	30	1	9	3	94	--	--
North Dakota.....	7	210	--	--	7	210	5	160	--	--	5	160	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	50	--	--
Ohio.....	110	5,724	53	2,853	57	2,871	80	4,252	49	2,568	31	1,684	10	544	4	285	6	259	12	551	8	377
Oklahoma.....	32	2,058	5	479	27	1,579	25	1,802	4	438	21	1,364	1	41	1	41	--	--	3	61	3	154
Oregon.....	11	703	--	--	11	703	8	488	--	--	8	488	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	42	2	173
Pennsylvania.....	152	9,713	6	288	146	9,425	117	7,308	2	83	115	7,225	8	485	4	205	4	280	11	280	16	1,640
Puerto Rico.....	14	1,317	2	630	12	687	14	1,317	2	630	12	687	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island.....	6	443	1	194	5	249	5	433	1	194	4	239	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	10	--	--
South Dakota.....	7	165	--	--	7	165	5	145	--	--	5	145	1	7	--	--	1	7	1	13	--	--
Tennessee.....	44	3,010	8	1,005	36	2,005	40	2,921	8	1,005	32	1,916	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	89	--	--
Texas.....	101	6,212	7	780	94	5,432	81	5,455	7	780	74	4,675	4	243	--	--	4	243	12	266	4	248
Utah.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont.....	8	325	--	--	8	325	6	279	--	--	6	279	1	24	--	--	1	24	1	22	--	--
Virgin Islands....	2	106	1	76	1	30	2	106	1	76	1	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Washington.....	34	953	--	--	34	953	23	714	--	--	23	714	2	72	--	--	2	72	9	167	--	--
West Virginia.....	25	686	3	98	22	588	21	655	3	98	18	557	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	31	--	--
Wisconsin.....	35	1,374	5	428	30	946	20	861	2	328	18	533	6	163	3	100	3	63	5	95	4	255
Wyoming.....	4	166	1	80	3	86	4	166	1	80	3	86	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Temporary shelters not included.
[2] These figures do not include all special children's units of mental hospitals. Including such units in all States, there are in the United States approximately 65 public residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children.
[3] 1962 data.
[4] Some institutions not reporting.

Table 8.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FROM STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER AND RATE PER 10,000 CHILD POPULATION, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	Total		Primary services	Supplementary service			Payment only for board and care	Legal custody only
	Number	Rate per 10,000 child population[1]		Total	Purchase of service or care	Other supplementary service		
United States estimated total	457,300	60	401,900	41,500	31,400	10,100	10,000	3,900
Alabama	11,364	77	10,441	923	--	923	--	--
Alaska	1,209	104	1,202	--	--	--	7	--
Arizona[2]	3,990	63	3,757	223	139	84	6	4
Arkansas	2,681	35	2,667	14	--	14	--	--
California	31,090	46	31,010	50	--	50	15	15
Colorado	5,328	67	5,250	50	50	--	1	27
Connecticut	6,994	69	6,596	26	26	--	186	186
Delaware	1,721	88	1,618	103	71	32	--	--
Dist. Columbia	5,034	184	4,907	--	--	--	127	--
Florida	6,866	33	6,866	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	6,810	38	6,723	63	17	46	11	13
Hawaii	1,236	39	1,236	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	349	11	349	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	7,562	19	6,950	612	612	--	--	--
Indiana	13,941	73	12,697	1,161	522	639	20	63
Iowa	6,682	60	6,364	222	163	59	95	1
Kansas	4,134	46	3,843	264	77	187	8	19
Kentucky	6,582	50	6,582	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	10,295	67	9,901	394	--	394	([3])	([3])
Maine	5,217	130	5,136	--	--	--	81	--
Maryland	11,593	86	10,881	712	654	58	--	--
Massachusetts	6,980	35	6,980	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	3,766	11	3,289	3	--	3	434	40
Minnesota	25,974	177	18,757	618	([3])	([3])	4,787	1,812
Mississippi	13,515	128	13,515	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	8,742	53	8,432	286	27	259	12	12
Montana	1,234	41	1,234	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	2,127	36	2,049	10	--	10	59	9
Nevada	580	41	560	3	--	3	13	4
New Hampshire	2,476	101	2,474	2	--	2	--	--
New Jersey	10,114	42	9,938	--	--	--	2	174
New Mexico	3,088	64	2,938	126	--	126	6	18
New York	43,437	68	20,967	22,470	21,048	1,422	--	--
North Carolina	20,109	97	20,109	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	4,186	148	3,644	542	389	153	--	--
Ohio	31,121	76	28,530	1,238	599	639	255	1,098
Oklahoma	5,396	55	4,823	573	--	573	--	--
Oregon	6,548	91	6,036	512	([3])	([3])	--	--
Pennsylvania	24,737	57	14,354	8,287	5,961	2,326	2,096	--
Puerto Rico	15,605	118	14,975	630	--	630	--	--
Rhode Island	2,134	64	2,097	37	--	37	--	--
South Carolina	7,387	64	7,339	--	--	--	17	31
South Dakota	1,448	46	1,266	52	48	4	66	64
Tennessee	6,678	44	6,678	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Texas	6,930	16	6,740	180	7	173	--	10
Utah	2,247	49	2,247	--	--	--	([3])	--
Vermont	1,828	114	1,797	27	--	27	--	4
Virgin Islands	728	404	728	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	14,573	81	14,573	([3])	([3])	([3])	--	--
Washington	9,154	74	7,786	237	([3])	([3])	1,131	([3])
West Virginia	7,627	101	7,620	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])	7
Wisconsin	15,658	94	14,092	784	325	459	559	223
Wyoming	446	31	372	43	33	10	18	13

[1] Based on estimated population under 21 years of age, July 1, 1962. Bureau of the Census.
[2] 1962 data.
[3] Not Reported.

Table 9.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FROM STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES, BY LIVING ARRANGEMENT, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	Living arrangement of children receiving primary or supplementary services[1]								
	Total	In homes of parents	In homes of relatives	In independent living arrangements	In adoptive homes	In foster family homes	In group homes	In institutions[2]	Elsewhere
United States estimated total..	443,400	170,400	29,400	4,300	31,400	154,400	700	47,700	5,100
Alabama	11,364	5,845	1,626	--	644	2,317	--	923	9
Alaska	1,202	250	50	--	81	470	--	320	31
Arizona[3]	3,980	1,719	402	6	551	1,227	5	37	33
Arkansas	2,681	788	187	20	353	1,182	--	144	7
California	31,060	5,545	740	175	5,396	17,113	15	1,100	976
Colorado	5,300	2,563	330	48	369	1,506	26	343	115
Connecticut	6,622	948	552	203	126	3,886	--	839	68
Delaware	1,721	760	100	3	37	771	--	40	10
Dist. Columbia	4,907	1,250	196	14	60	1,584	--	1,694	109
Florida	6,866	2,059	398	62	1,332	2,636	15	--	364
Georgia	6,786	1,710	493	53	2,207	1,642	--	618	63
Hawaii	1,236	357	143	23	119	502	--	84	8
Idaho	349	268	10	--	--	52	--	11	8
Illinois	7,562	1,189	208	43	245	4,547	--	1,234	96
Indiana	13,858	4,550	1,514	87	2,030	3,623	184	1,743	127
Iowa	6,586	5,232	342	56	207	599	--	142	8
Kansas	4,107	1,487	350	21	367	691	5	1,071	115
Kentucky	6,582	3,451	744	31	645	586	--	1,051	74
Louisiana	10,295	3,114	796	83	1,267	4,290	--	701	44
Maine	5,136	2,370	431	21	79	1,918	--	281	36
Maryland	11,593	3,500	568	27	277	6,396	--	589	236
Massachusetts	6,980	928	368	184	323	4,416	--	660	101
Michigan	3,292	1,813	285	29	68	985	17	77	18
Minnesota	19,375	11,797	1,411	257	445	4,266	--	983	216
Mississippi	13,515	11,080	1,125	92	120	711	--	285	102
Missouri	8,718	4,706	728	159	816	1,966	8	318	17
Montana	1,234	476	94	--	156	328	--	136	44
Nebraska	2,059	937	151	26	76	347	--	517	5
Nevada	563	52	19	40	62	366	--	12	12
New Hampshire	2,476	1,036	135	22	94	926	9	254	--
New Jersey	9,938	1,888	677	239	772	5,431	13	837	81
New Mexico	3,064	1,005	281	88	501	939	137	83	30
New York	43,437	5,700	705	334	2,409	23,547	--	10,633	109
North Carolina	20,109	8,338	1,909	201	2,256	3,337	--	3,792	276
North Dakota	4,186	3,143	139	36	23	481	--	307	57
Ohio	29,768	12,416	1,713	222	1,154	10,064	44	3,907	248
Oklahoma	5,396	3,015	336	11	230	791	43	947	23
Oregon	6,548	2,555	593	(4)	274	2,813	--	203	110
Pennsylvania	22,641	7,738	546	131	274	9,253	35	4,630	34
Puerto Rico	15,605	10,569	1,262	123	20	1,918	6	1,635	72
Rhode Island	2,134	864	169	45	19	833	--	169	35
South Carolina	7,339	3,866	1,117	169	200	1,124	51	752	60
South Dakota	1,318	392	122	13	85	519	--	94	93
Tennessee	6,678	2,870	682	(4)	1,242	1,312	--	508	64
Texas	6,920	4,546	535	24	285	766	54	663	47
Utah	2,247	1,054	95	125	70	903	--	--	--
Vermont	1,824	702	119	12	145	728	2	90	26
Virgin Islands	728	366	90	8	24	134	--	106	--
Virginia	14,573	3,554	1,471	130	1,838	6,516	20	678	366
Washington	8,023	3,115	628	186	177	3,415	--	278	224
West Virginia	7,620	3,584	741	140	163	2,464	--	494	34
Wisconsin	14,876	7,176	993	222	613	5,143	52	618	59
Wyoming	415	149	13	--	35	134	--	83	1

[1] Children for whom the agency makes payment only or exercises legal custody only are not included in this table.
[2] Includes only children receiving child welfare services from workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies.
[3] 1962 data.
[4] Included in other classes.

Table 10.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FROM STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY LIVING ARRANGEMENT, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	Percentage distribution of children receiving primary or supplementary services[1]							
	In homes of parents	In homes of relatives	In independent living arrangements	In adoptive homes	In foster family homes	In group homes	In institutions[2]	Elsewhere
United States estimated total								
Number	170,400	29,400	4,300	31,400	154,000	700	47,700	5,100
Percent	38	7	1	7	35	(3)	11	1
Alabama	52	14	--	6	20	--	8	(3)
Alaska	21	4	--	7	39	--	27	2
Arizona[4]	43	10	(3)	14	31	(3)	1	1
Arkansas	30	7	1	13	44	--	5	(3)
California	18	2	1	17	55	(3)	4	3
Colorado	48	6	1	7	28	1	7	2
Connecticut	14	8	3	2	59	--	13	1
Delaware	44	6	(3)	2	45	--	2	1
Dist. Columbia	26	4	(3)	1	32	--	35	2
Florida	30	6	1	19	39	(3)	--	5
Georgia	25	7	1	33	24	--	9	1
Hawaii	29	11	2	10	40	--	7	1
Idaho	77	3	--	--	15	--	3	2
Illinois	16	3	1	3	60	--	16	1
Indiana	33	11	1	15	26	1	12	1
Iowa	80	5	1	3	9	--	2	(3)
Kansas	36	9	(3)	9	17	(3)	26	3
Kentucky	52	11	1	10	9	--	16	1
Louisiana	30	8	1	12	42	--	7	(3)
Maine	46	8	(3)	2	37	--	6	1
Maryland	30	5	(3)	3	55	--	5	2
Massachusetts	13	5	3	5	63	--	10	1
Michigan	55	9	1	2	30	(3)	2	1
Minnesota	61	7	2	2	22	--	5	1
Mississippi	82	8	1	1	5	--	2	1
Missouri	54	8	2	9	23	(3)	4	(3)
Montana	38	8	--	13	27	--	11	3
Nebraska	46	7	1	4	17	--	25	(3)
Nevada	9	4	7	11	65	--	2	2
New Hampshire	42	6	1	4	37	(3)	10	--
New Jersey	19	7	2	8	55	(3)	8	1
New Mexico	33	9	3	16	31	4	3	1
New York	13	2	1	6	54	--	24	(3)
North Carolina	41	10	1	11	17	--	19	1
North Dakota	75	3	1	1	12	--	7	1
Ohio	41	6	1	4	34	(3)	13	1
Oklahoma	56	6	(3)	4	15	1	18	(3)
Oregon	39	9	(5)	4	43	--	3	2
Pennsylvania	34	2	1	1	41	(3)	21	(3)
Puerto Rico	68	8	1	(3)	12	(3)	10	1
Rhode Island	40	8	2	1	39	--	8	2
South Carolina	53	15	2	3	15	1	10	1
South Dakota	30	9	1	7	39	--	7	7
Tennessee	43	10	(5)	18	20	--	8	1
Texas	66	8	(3)	4	11	1	9	1
Utah	47	4	6	3	40	--	--	--
Vermont	38	7	1	8	40	(3)	5	1
Virgin Islands	50	12	1	3	19	--	15	--
Virginia	24	10	1	13	45	(3)	5	2
Washington	39	8	2	2	43	--	3	3
West Virginia	47	10	2	2	32	--	7	(3)
Wisconsin	48	7	2	4	35	(3)	4	(3)
Wyoming	36	3	--	9	32	--	20	(3)

[1] Children for whom the agency makes payment only or exercises legal custody only are not included in this table.
[2] Includes only children receiving child welfare services from workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies.
[3] Less than 0.5 percent.
[4] 1962 data.
[5] Included in other classes.

Table 11.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES FROM VOLUNTARY AGENCIES, BY LIVING ARRANGEMENT, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	Total	Children receiving primary services									Children receiving supplementary services or payment or legal custody only
		Total	In homes of parents	In homes of relatives	In independent living arrangements	In adoptive homes	In foster family homes	In group homes	In Institutions[1]	Elsewhere	
United States estimated total	132,800	128,600	42,200	3,300	1,500	27,400	41,100	1,000	9,900	2,200	4,200
Alabama	1,448	1,420	672	([2])	([2])	112	112	--	489	35	28
Alaska	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arkansas	13	13	11	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
Colorado[3]	1,243	1,159	108	8	44	282	134	--	576	7	84
Delaware	485	475	28	4	1	198	177	49	16	2	10
Dist. Columbia	981	967	528	12	1	172	89	--	160	5	14
Florida	4,244	4,207	510	238	74	1,054	796	91	1,423	21	37
Georgia	451	444	55	1	11	244	104	6	19	4	7
Hawaii	478	468	329	37	5	18	53	--	12	14	10
Illinois	6,547	6,030	628	124	65	1,648	2,951	12	509	93	517
Iowa	1,395	1,354	107	14	47	739	360	31	33	23	41
Kansas	696	684	93	10	1	354	170	--	43	13	12
Kentucky	760	760	336	24	--	182	136	--	78	4	([4])
Louisiana	696	696	431	([2])	([2])	136	108	--	--	21	([4])
Maine	551	551	319	7	1	125	88	--	9	2	--
Maryland	4,289	4,289	3,248	28	25	279	603	--	--	106	([4])
Massachusetts	9,807	9,623	6,380	631	106	1,263	845	61	204	133	184
Michigan	9,255	9,069	3,032	166	60	2,188	3,515	--	59	49	186
Minnesota	3,759	3,629	1,071	93	55	1,425	651	--	309	25	130
Mississippi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	1,799	1,732	809	45	29	263	298	15	242	31	67
Montana	258	258	--	--	--	133	28	8	37	52	--
Nebraska	1,164	1,144	372	21	30	488	180	--	49	4	20
Nevada	147	147	38	--	7	41	23	--	27	11	--
New Hampshire	618	458	121	7	1	86	83	--	150	10	160
New Mexico	410	402	79	2	1	48	200	51	21	--	8
New York	18,128	17,166	1,388	96	88	3,174	11,824	101	--	495	962
North Carolina	1,539	1,500	([4])	([4])	([4])	([4])	([4])	([4])	([4])	([4])	39
North Dakota	502	498	--	--	1	274	202	--	12	9	4
Ohio	10,782	10,405	4,802	533	101	1,721	1,572	33	1,539	104	377
Oklahoma	372	343	147	12	6	84	60	--	32	2	29
Oregon	1,205	991	148	9	18	392	375	43	6	--	214
Pennsylvania	14,835	14,350	5,202	277	69	1,478	5,862	15	1,421	26	485
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	1,260	1,208	887	4	5	156	114	--	25	17	52
South Dakota	263	258	53	3	9	84	79	12	16	2	5
Tennessee	680	680	187	7	--	111	290	--	66	19	--
Texas	5,103	4,920	2,322	109	86	1,327	896	39	82	59	183
Utah	1,038	1,038	140	5	8	292	593	--	--	--	--
Vermont	401	335	143	11	1	131	36	--	9	4	66
Virgin Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	2,869	2,780	505	59	59	849	1,182	--	--	126	89
West Virginia	11	11	1	--	4	3	3	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	3,043	2,905	802	110	104	853	923	4	93	16	138
Wyoming	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Includes only children receiving child welfare casework services from workers attached to voluntary child welfare agencies offering service other than institutional care.
[2] Included in other classes.
[3] 1962 data.
[4] Not reported.

Table 12.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICE FROM PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES WHO WERE LIVING IN HOMES OF PARENTS OR RELATIVES OR IN INDEPENDENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY TYPE OF SERVICE RECEIVED, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	Children receiving services to support the ability of parents to meet the child's needs								
	Total	Neglect, abuse or exploitation of child	Behavior, parent-child relationships, adjustment	After-care service			Foster placement planning	Child in conflict with the law	Other
				Total	After return from institution for delinquent children	Other after-care			
44 reporting States									
Number	157,290	58,125	53,564	15,370	(1)	(1)	4,742	6,588	18,901
Percent	100	37	34	10	(1)	(1)	3	4	12
Alaska	300	184	106	--	--	--	--	--	10
Arizona[2]	2,088	1,313	497	177	--	177	19	19	63
Arkansas	995	397	173	74	16	58	16	41	294
California	6,435	1,160	4,150	430	5	425	460	95	140
Colorado	2,941	1,463	713	--	--	--	152	99	514
Connecticut	1,702	234	373	315	(3)	(3)	6	3	771
Delaware	863	602	--	27	--	27	76	--	158
Dist. Columbia	1,460	833	186	104	104	--	42	242	53
Florida	2,519	767	1,379	--	--	--	161	--	212
Georgia	2,247	1,062	558	435	61	374	91	81	20
Hawaii	523	194	206	32	7	25	17	5	69
Illinois	1,440	228	727	258	--	258	206	13	8
Indiana	5,903	2,250	2,327	424	318	106	449	443	10
Iowa	5,567	1,439	3,704	59	25	34	125	101	139
Kansas	1,844	552	941	150	99	51	50	91	60
Kentucky	4,226	955	494	46	46	--	566	1,078	1,087
Maine	2,822	1,331	385	108	4	104	47	6	945
Maryland	4,095	2,779	--	573	573	--	293	--	450
Massachusetts	1,480	195	477	719	(3)	(3)	--	--	89
Michigan	2,127	141	1,845	89	49	40	21	11	20
Minnesota	13,319	6,011	4,105	--	--	--	--	1,756	1,447
Mississippi	12,297	1,180	7,575	572	147	425	83	194	2,693
Missouri	5,505	4,087	713	332	7	325	75	17	281
Montana	570	268	188	50	--	50	11	14	39
Nebraska	1,111	438	407	111	111	--	19	74	62
Nevada	111	20	4	11	--	11	1	--	75
New Hampshire	1,193	615	235	258	(3)	(3)	32	17	36
New Jersey	2,804	269	409	1,045	140	905	44	194	843
New Mexico	1,297	725	189	145	(3)	(3)	114	17	107
North Dakota	3,138	245	2,712	24	11	13	63	94	--
Ohio	13,944	4,743	4,940	3,370	179	3,191	292	105	494
Oklahoma	3,362	2,124	543	619	228	391	--	64	12
Pennsylvania	8,354	5,878	820	838	(3)	(3)	176	119	523
Puerto Rico	11,954	1,227	5,592	878	455	423	434	269	3,554
Rhode Island	1,062	376	102	487	56	431	5	--	92
South Carolina	5,152	2,178	2,182	213	58	155	250	154	175
South Dakota	527	227	137	79	(3)	(3)	20	8	56
Texas	5,006	3,936	170	11	--	11	--	163	726
Vermont	832	569	76	121	2	119	10	30	26
Virgin Islands	464	10	432	--	--	--	22	--	--
Virginia	5,155	1,333	490	1,293	402	891	148	107	1,784
Washington	3,929	1,585	1,248	613	(3)	(3)	130	128	225
West Virginia	4,465	1,986	972	274	(3)	(3)	--	695	538
Wyoming	162	16	82	6	5	1	16	41	1

[1] Figures not given and percents not computed; type of after-care service not reported for 3,241 children.
[2] 1962 data
[3] Not reported.

Table 13.--CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICE FROM VOLUNTARY AGENCIES WHO WERE LIVING IN HOMES OF PARENTS OR RELATIVES OR IN INDEPENDENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY TYPE OF SERVICE RECEIVED, BY STATE, MARCH 31, 1963

State	Children receiving services to support the ability of parents to meet the child's needs								
	Total	Neglect, abuse or exploitation of child	Behavior parent-child relationships, adjustment	After-care service			Foster placement planning	Child in conflict with the law	Other
				Total	After return from institution for delinquent children	Other after-care			
29 reporting States									
Number	32,937	11,153	15,245	2,527	(1)	(1)	1,369	889	1,754
Percent	100	34	46	8	(1)	(1)	4	3	5
Arkansas	11	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado[2]	160	41	83	30	1	29	5	1	--
Delaware	33	--	17	9	--	9	2	--	5
District of Columbia	541	--	463	4	--	4	8	4	62
Florida	822	12	278	104	6	98	290	8	130
Georgia	67	--	16	6	--	6	5	--	40
Hawaii	371	9	333	--	--	--	2	--	27
Illinois	817	24	449	269	--	269	57	10	8
Iowa	168	5	114	31	7	24	17	1	--
Kansas	104	6	83	8	--	8	1	2	4
Maine	327	7	248	2	(3)	(3)	50	2	18
Massachusetts	7,117	5,342	1,419	66	4	62	191	51	48
Michigan	3,258	141	2,836	123	3	120	43	47	68
Minnesota	1,219	313	488	--	--	--	--	97	321
Missouri	883	19	482	157	9	148	95	17	113
Nebraska	423	4	354	5	--	5	4	14	42
Nevada	45	--	36	--	--	--	5	4	--
New Hampshire	129	5	83	22	(3)	(3)	14	5	--
New Mexico	82	20	56	1	--	1	--	5	--
New York	1,572	853	421	199	--	199	37	41	21
North Dakota	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	5,436	951	3,060	587	111	476	197	273	368
Oklahoma	165	13	122	15	9	6	7	8	--
Pennsylvania	5,548	3,307	922	735	(3)	(3)	239	217	128
Rhode Island	896	29	699	37	1	36	90	11	30
South Dakota	65	--	46	15	--	15	2	2	--
Texas	2,517	38	1,999	94	5	89	7	63	316
Vermont	155	10	125	8	--	8	1	6	5
West Virginia	5	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Figures not given and percents not computed; type of after-care service not reported for 759 children.
[2] 1962 data.
[3] Not reported.

Table 14.--CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY RELATIONSHIP OF PETITIONER TO CHILD, BY STATE, 1962

State	Number				Percentage distribution	
	Total	Adopted by unrelated petitioners	Adopted by related petitioners	Relationship not reported	Adopted by unrelated petitioners	Adopted by related petitioners
United States estimated total[1]	121,000	62,900	58,100	--	52	[2] 48
Alabama	1,815	([3])	([3])	--	([3])	([3])
Alaska	[4] 369	([3])	([3])	--	([3])	([3])
Arizona	[4] 1,400	478	792	130	38	62
Arkansas	643	272	325	46	46	54
California	14,764	7,764	6,431	569	55	45
Colorado	[5] 572	([5])	([5])	--	([5])	([5])
Connecticut	1,196	651	545	--	54	46
Delaware	244	128	116	--	52	48
Dist. Columbia	698	501	197	--	72	28
Florida	4,506	2,290	2,216	--	51	49
Georgia	1,980	1,114	866	--	56	44
Hawaii	778	306	464	8	40	60
Idaho[3]	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	6,349	[6] 4,108	[6] 2,197	44	[6] 65	[6] 35
Indiana	3,710	1,731	1,959	20	47	53
Iowa	2,161	1,171	989	1	54	46
Kansas	1,537	721	814	2	47	53
Kentucky	1,449	698	720	31	49	51
Louisiana	1,856	1,033	814	9	56	44
Maine	1,144	362	753	29	32	68
Maryland	2,308	964	920	424	51	49
Massachusetts	3,288	1,377	1,212	699	53	47
Michigan	6,323	2,893	3,071	359	49	51
Minnesota	1,996	1,165	830	1	58	42
Mississippi	1,378	([3])	([3])	--	([3])	([3])
Missouri	2,167	1,156	993	18	54	46
Montana	631	([3])	([3])	--	([3])	([3])
Nebraska	1,246	([3])	([3])	--	([3])	([3])
Nevada	273	154	118	1	57	43
New Hampshire	[4] 346	116	184	46	39	61
New Jersey	2,625	1,600	1,025	--	61	39
New Mexico	951	441	510	--	46	54
New York	[4] 6,373	3,757	2,505	111	60	40
North Carolina	2,111	1,103	1,007	1	52	48
North Dakota	348	184	164	--	53	47
Ohio	6,248	3,005	3,037	206	50	50
Oklahoma	1,821	585	99	1,137	([7])	([7])
Oregon	1,911	869	1,025	17	46	54
Pennsylvania	5,571	2,814	2,680	77	51	49
Puerto Rico	208	106	101	1	51	49
Rhode Island	393	159	234	--	41	59
South Carolina	1,245	[8] 682	[8] 563	--	[8] 55	[8] 45
South Dakota	434	224	207	3	52	48
Tennessee	1,218	717	492	9	59	41
Texas	9,000	3,563	4,336	1,101	45	55
Utah	963	540	418	5	56	44
Vermont	357	224	133	--	63	37
Virgin Islands	19	12	7	--	([9])	([9])
Virginia	2,283	1,167	1,109	7	51	49
Washington	2,695	1,375	1,315	5	51	49
West Virginia	1,329	217	258	854	([7])	([7])
Wisconsin	2,166	1,195	971	--	55	45
Wyoming	266	([3])	([3])	--	([3])	([3])

[1] United States estimated total numbers of children adopted by unrelated and related petitioners, and percentage distribution by relationship are based on figures from 40 State departments of public welfare which reported on relationship of petitioner to child. [2] Includes 40 percent adopted by stepparents and 8 percent by other relatives. [3] Data not reported. [4] Latest figures available: Arizona and New Hampshire, 1961; New York, 1960; Alaska, 1959. [5] Incomplete report. [6] Adoptions by relatives other than stepparents are included under adoptions by unrelated petitioners. [7] Percent not computed because relationship of petitioner to child was not reported for a large proportion of children. [8] Estimated. [9] Percent not computed (number of cases less than 50).

Table 15.--CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY COLOR, BY RELATIONSHIP OF PETITIONER TO CHILD AND BY STATE, 1962

State	All children adopted					Children adopted by unrelated petitioners					Children adopted by related petitioners[1]				
	Number			Percentage distribution		Number			Percentage distribution		Number			Percentage distribution	
	White	Non-white	Not reported	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	Not reported	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	Not reported	White	Non-white
United States estimated total[2]	107,700	13,300	--	89	11	56,600	6,300	--	90	10	51,100	7,000	--	88	12
Arkansas	510	88	45	85	15	246	26	--	90	10	264	62	45	81	19
California	7,292	1,132	6,340	(3)	(3)	6,808	952	4	88	12	484	180	6,336	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	1,133	62	1	95	5	619	31	1	95	5	514	31	--	94	6
Delaware	217	27	--	89	11	112	16	--	87	13	105	11	--	91	9
District Columbia	433	265	--	62	38	383	118	--	76	24	50	147	--	25	75
Florida	2,429	322	1,755	(3)	(3)	2,098	192	--	92	8	331	130	1,755	(3)	(3)
Georgia	1,687	291	2	85	15	973	140	1	87	13	714	151	1	83	17
Hawaii	216	561	1	28	72	96	210	--	31	69	120	351	1	25	75
Illinois	5,871	478	--	92	8	3,774	334	--	92	8	2,097	144	--	94	6
Indiana	3,448	262	--	93	7	1,599	132	--	92	8	1,849	130	--	93	7
Iowa	2,109	52	--	98	2	1,129	42	--	97	3	980	10	--	99	1
Kansas	793	87	657	(3)	(3)	649	57	15	92	8	144	30	642	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	1,380	24	45	98	2	662	22	14	97	3	718	2	31	100	(4)
Louisiana	1,505	351	--	81	19	855	178	--	83	17	650	173	--	79	21
Maine	1,125	18	1	99	1	357	4	1	99	1	768	14	--	98	2
Maryland	1,566	301	441	84	16	822	120	22	87	13	744	181	419	(3)	(3)
Massachusetts	2,456	125	707	95	5	1,321	48	8	97	3	1,135	77	699	(3)	(3)
Michigan	5,307	657	359	89	11	2,653	240	--	92	8	2,654	417	359	86	14
Minnesota	1,884	71	41	96	4	1,103	61	1	95	5	781	10	40	99	1
Missouri	1,920	179	68	91	9	1,032	91	33	92	8	888	88	35	91	9
Nevada	245	16	12	94	6	135	14	5	91	9	110	2	7	98	2
New Jersey	2,203	168	254	93	7	1,238	108	254	92	8	965	60	--	94	6
New Mexico	894	57	--	94	6	409	32	--	93	7	485	25	--	95	5
North Carolina	1,675	435	1	79	21	916	186	1	83	17	759	249	--	75	25
North Dakota	335	13	--	96	4	174	10	--	94	6	161	3	--	98	2
Oregon	1,805	83	23	96	4	788	69	12	92	8	1,017	14	11	99	1
Puerto Rico	185	23	--	89	11	94	12	--	89	11	91	11	--	89	11
Rhode Island	373	20	--	95	5	150	9	--	94	6	223	11	--	95	5
South Carolina	857	388	--	69	31	(5)	(5)	--	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	--	(5)	(5)
South Dakota	382	49	3	89	11	183	40	1	82	18	199	9	2	96	4
Tennessee	1,023	151	44	87	13	659	55	3	92	8	364	96	41	79	21
Texas	8,155	805	40	91	9	3,325	235	3	93	7	4,830	570	37	89	11
Utah	929	31	3	97	3	507	30	3	94	6	422	1	--	100	(4)
Vermont	355	2	--	100	(4)	222	2	--	100	(4)	133	--	--	100	--
Virginia	1,910	348	25	85	15	991	175	1	85	15	919	173	24	84	16
Washington	2,305	220	170	91	9	1,129	154	92	88	12	1,176	66	78	95	5
Wisconsin	2,074	92	--	96	4	1,131	64	--	95	5	943	28	--	97	3

[1] Includes a few children for whom it was not reported whether the adoptive parents were relatives or unrelated petitioners.
[2] United States estimated total numbers of white and nonwhite children for whom adoption petitions were granted, and percentage distribution by color are based on figures from 38 State departments of public welfare which reported on child's color and on relationship of petitioner to child.
[3] Percent not computed because color was not reported for a large proportion of children.
[4] Less than 0.5 percent.
[5] Data not reported.

Table 16.--CHILDREN FOR WHOM ADOPTION PETITIONS WERE GRANTED: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY BIRTH STATUS, BY RELATIONSHIP OF PETITIONER TO CHILD AND BY STATE, 1962

State	All children adopted					Children adopted by unrelated petitioners					Children adopted by related petitioners[1]				
	Number			Percentage distribution		Number			Percentage distribution		Number			Percentage distribution	
	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Not reported	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Not reported	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock	Not reported	Born out of wedlock	Born in wedlock
United States estimated total[2]	70,200	50,800	--	58	42	50,300	12,600	--	80	20	19,900	38,200	--	34	66
Arkansas	287	309	47	48	52	191	80	1	70	30	96	229	46	30	70
California	7,096	1,230	6,438	(3)	(3)	6,784	888	92	88	12	312	342	6,346	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	738	456	2	62	38	573	76	2	88	12	165	380	--	30	70
Delaware	150	94	--	61	39	100	28	--	78	22	50	66	--	43	57
District Columbia	596	94	8	86	14	464	31	6	94	6	132	63	2	68	32
Florida	1,937	722	1,847	(3)	(3)	1,751	456	83	79	21	186	266	1,764	(3)	(3)
Georgia	1,095	849	36	56	44	845	235	34	78	22	250	614	2	29	71
Hawaii	441	333	4	57	43	244	61	1	80	20	197	272	3	42	58
Illinois	3,009	3,340	--	47	53	2,617	1,491	--	64	36	392	1,849	--	17	83
Indiana	1,791	1,847	72	49	51	1,227	473	31	72	28	564	1,374	41	29	71
Iowa	1,149	1,012	--	53	47	925	246	--	79	21	224	766	--	23	77
Kansas	602	284	651	(3)	(3)	551	160	10	77	23	51	124	641	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	808	575	66	58	42	537	137	24	80	20	271	438	42	38	62
Louisiana	1,103	726	27	60	40	804	208	21	79	21	299	518	6	37	63
Maine	588	461	95	56	44	314	37	11	89	11	274	424	84	39	61
Maryland	1,174	678	456	63	37	767	170	27	82	18	407	508	429	(3)	(3)
Massachusetts	1,412	966	910	(3)	(3)	986	186	205	84	16	426	780	705	(3)	(3)
Michigan	3,262	2,694	367	55	45	2,076	813	4	72	28	1,186	1,881	363	39	61
Minnesota	1,224	749	23	62	38	1,016	145	4	88	12	208	604	19	26	74
Missouri	1,160	996	11	54	46	908	240	8	79	21	252	756	3	25	75
Nevada	139	129	5	52	48	119	35	--	77	23	20	94	5	18	82
New Jersey	1,430	919	276	61	39	1,166	163	271	88	12	264	756	5	26	74
New Mexico	490	455	6	52	48	372	65	4	85	15	118	390	2	23	77
North Carolina	1,413	687	11	67	33	921	171	11	84	16	492	516	--	49	51
North Dakota	209	136	3	61	39	164	20	--	89	11	45	116	3	28	72
Oregon	854	1,019	38	46	54	669	172	28	80	20	185	847	10	18	82
Pennsylvania	2,999	2,501	71	55	45	(4)	(4)	--	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	--	(4)	(4)
Puerto Rico	112	93	3	55	45	73	30	3	71	29	39	63	--	38	62
Rhode Island	214	178	1	55	45	142	16	1	90	10	72	162	--	31	69
South Carolina	5 645	5 600	--	5 52	5 48	(4)	(4)	--	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	--	(4)	(4)
South Dakota	253	178	3	59	41	198	25	1	89	11	55	153	2	26	74
Tennessee	670	504	44	57	43	516	199	2	72	28	154	305	42	34	66
Texas	2,603	4,325	2,072	(3)	(3)	1,343	549	1,671	(3)	(3)	1,260	3,776	401	(3)	(3)
Utah	495	449	19	52	48	437	93	10	82	18	58	356	9	14	86
Vermont	238	117	2	67	33	187	35	2	84	16	51	82	--	38	62
Virgin Islands	12	7	--	(6)	(6)	7	5	--	(6)	(6)	5	2	--	(6)	(6)
Virginia	1,320	950	13	58	42	906	251	10	78	22	414	699	3	37	63
Washington	1,349	1,306	40	51	49	1,093	262	20	81	19	256	1,044	20	20	80
Wisconsin	1,361	801	4	63	37	1,037	154	4	87	13	324	647	--	33	67

[1] Includes a few children for whom it was not reported whether the adoptive parents were relatives or unrelated petitioners.
[2] United States estimated total numbers of children born out of wedlock and in wedlock for whom adoption petitions were granted, and percentage distribution by birth status are based on figures from 39 State departments of public welfare which reported on child's birth status and on relationship of petitioner to child.
[3] Percent not computed because birth status of a large proportion of children was not reported.
[4] Data not reported.
[5] Estimated.
[6] Percent not computed (number of cases less than 50).

Table 17.--CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT, BY STATE, 1962

State	Number[1]							Percentage distribution					
	Total	Agency placement			Independent placement			Agency placement			Independent placement		
		Total	Public	Voluntary	Total	By parent or other relative	By others	Total	Public	Voluntary	Total	By parent or other relative	By others
United States estimated total[2]	62,900	40,300	14,500	25,800	22,600	6,900	15,700	64	23	41	36	11	25
Arkansas	272	170	169	1	102	57	45	63	62	1	37	21	16
California	7,764	4,248	2,748	1,500	3,516	872	2,644	55	36	19	45	11	34
Connecticut	651	631	100	531	17	2	15	97	15	82	3	(3)	3
Delaware	128	122	17	105	6	6	--	95	13	82	5	5	--
Dist. Columbia	501	432	88	344	68	59	9	86	17	69	14	12	2
Florida	2,290	1,013	--	1,013	1,277	361	916	44	--	44	56	16	40
Georgia	1,114	553	344	209	561	420	141	50	31	19	50	38	12
Hawaii	306	132	73	59	174	63	111	43	24	19	57	21	36
Illinois	[4] 4,108	2,056	214	1,842	[4] 2,052	(5)	(5)	[4] 50	5	45	[4] 50	(5)	(5)
Indiana	1,731	1,165	750	415	563	374	189	67	43	24	33	22	11
Iowa	1,171	793	121	672	378	(5)	(5)	68	10	58	32	(5)	(5)
Kansas	721	304	118	186	413	70	343	42	16	26	58	10	48
Kentucky	698	487	313	174	207	186	21	70	45	25	30	27	3
Louisiana	1,033	574	163	411	459	383	76	56	16	40	44	37	7
Maine	362	184	61	123	178	(5)	(5)	51	17	34	49	(5)	(5)
Maryland	964	586	244	342	361	293	68	62	26	36	38	31	7
Massachusetts	1,377	1,213	221	992	162	105	57	88	16	72	12	8	4
Minnesota	1,165	1,102	191	911	63	--	63	95	17	78	5	--	5
Missouri	1,156	925	592	333	222	149	73	81	52	29	19	13	6
Nevada	154	114	75	39	40	32	8	74	49	25	26	21	5
New Jersey	1,600	847	123	724	499	392	107	63	9	54	37	29	8
New Mexico	441	188	121	67	253	107	146	43	28	15	57	24	33
North Carolina	1,103	744	461	283	359	359	--	67	42	25	33	33	--
North Dakota	184	169	2	167	15	9	6	92	1	91	8	5	3
Ohio	3,005	2,762	(5)	(5)	243	(5)	(5)	92	(5)	(5)	8	(5)	(5)
Oregon	869	385	50	335	473	--	473	45	6	39	55	--	55
Pennsylvania	2,814	1,862	(5)	(5)	952	(5)	(5)	66	(5)	(5)	34	(5)	(5)
Puerto Rico	106	21	13	8	85	81	4	20	12	8	80	76	4
Rhode Island	159	141	22	119	18	9	9	89	14	75	11	5	6
South Dakota	224	172	67	105	51	26	25	77	30	47	23	12	11
Tennessee	717	436	322	114	280	249	31	61	45	16	39	35	4
Texas	3,563	[6] 1,805	223	1,582	[6] 1,758	(5)	(5)	[6] 51	6	45	[6] 49	(5)	(5)
Utah	540	319	44	275	219	14	205	59	8	51	41	3	38
Vermont	224	210	53	157	14	10	4	94	24	70	6	4	2
Virgin Islands	12	8	5	3	4	2	2	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Virginia	1,167	666	399	267	501	236	265	57	34	23	44	20	23
Washington	1,375	832	167	665	473	98	375	64	13	51	36	7	29
Wisconsin	1,195	1,082	448	634	89	83	6	92	38	54	8	7	1

[1] A few children for whom type of placement was not reported are included in State totals.
[2] United States estimated total numbers of children placed by agencies and independently for whom adoption petitions were granted, and percentage distribution by type of placement are based on figures from 38 State departments of public welfare which reported on type of placement.
[3] Less than 0.5 percent.
[4] Children adopted by relatives other than stepparents are included with those adopted by non-relatives.
[5] Data not reported.
[6] Estimated.
[7] Percent not computed (number of cases less than 50).

Table 18.--CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: MEDIAN AGE AT TIME OF PLACEMENT (IN MONTHS), BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT AND BY STATE, 1962

State	Median age in months				
	All children placed	Agency placement			Independent placement
		Total	Public	Voluntary	
Total[1]	2.0	2.8	5.4	2.2	([2])
Arkansas	9.8	11.1	11.1	([3])	([2])
California	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.1	([2])
Connecticut	2.9	2.9	27.6	2.6	([3])
Delaware	5.9	6.5	([3])	5.6	([3])
Dist. Columbia	2.1	2.2	7.2	1.8	([2])
Florida	([2])	([2])	--	([2])	([2])
Georgia	3.0	5.4	10.5	2.6	([2])
Hawaii	([2])	4.4	8.2	2.1	([2])
Indiana	1.9	2.4	4.5	2.0	([2])
Iowa	1.1	2.0	55.2	1.5	([2])
Kansas	([2])	3.9	11.5	1.5	([2])
Kentucky	4.5	5.4	8.0	2.4	([2])
Louisiana	2.5	3.0	49.2	2.5	([2])
Maine	([4])	1.4	5.9	([2])	([4])
Maryland	4.0	5.1	9.9	4.1	([2])
Massachusetts	4.9	5.1	27.6	4.5	([2])
Minnesota	2.8	2.8	21.6	2.5	2.6
Missouri	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.0
Nevada	1.0	1.8	2.5	([3])	([3])
New Jersey	2.2	2.9	32.4	2.6	([2])
New Mexico	([2])	2.9	6.8	([2])	([2])
North Carolina	4.1	4.2	5.5	2.5	3.3
North Dakota	2.9	3.0	([3])	3.0	([3])
Oregon	([2])	2.5	36.0	2.2	([2])
Puerto Rico	3.9	([3])	([3])	([3])	2.7
Rhode Island	6.1	7.2	([3])	5.6	([3])
South Dakota	1.5	1.7	4.2	([2])	([2])
Tennessee	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.7
Texas	([2])	([2])	25.2	([2])	([2])
Utah	([2])	([2])	([3])	([2])	([2])
Vermont	1.7	1.7	16.8	1.2	([3])
Virgin Islands	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])	([3])
Virginia	3.6	5.3	8.4	4.3	([2])
Washington	2.1	3.0	25.2	2.7	([2])
Wisconsin	3.7	3.8	5.1	2.9	([2])

[1] For 35 reporting States. [2] Less than 1 month.
[3] Median not computed (number of cases less than 50). [4] Data not reported.

Table 19.--CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AT TIME OF PLACEMENT, BY TYPE OF PLACEMENT, 1962

Age at time of placement	Total	Agency placement			Independent placement
		Total	Public	Voluntary	
Total[1]	100	100	100	100	100
Under 1 month	40	22	13	28	70
1 month, under 3 months	21	31	23	36	5
3 months, under 6 months	12	18	17	18	3
6 months, under 1 year	8	10	14	9	4
1 year, under 6 years	13	14	23	7	13
6 years, under 12 years	5	5	9	2	4
12 years and over	1	(2)	1	(2)	1

[1] For 35 reporting States.
[2] Less than 0.5 percent.

Table 20.--CHILDREN ADOPTED BY UNRELATED PETITIONERS: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY BIRTH STATUS OF CHILD, 1962

Birth status	Percentage distribution
Total[1]	100
Born out of wedlock	80
To unmarried women	63
To married women	11
Not reported	6
Born in wedlock	20
Both parents living, marriage broken	7
Both parents living and together	4
One or both parents dead	2
Other and not reported	7

[1] For 37 reporting States, excluding children regarding whom it was not reported whether they were born in wedlock or out of wedlock.

Table 21.--EMPLOYEES IN THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAM OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY TYPE OF POSITION, BY STATE, JUNE 1963[1]

State	Child Welfare employees devoting full-time to child welfare services									General welfare workers devoting some time to CWS		
	Total	Professional child welfare employees							Clerks	Total	Director-workers	Case-workers
		Total	Directors	Director-workers	Case-workers	Supervisors	Consultants	Specialists				
United States.....	12,009	9,348	218	108	7,015	1,144	614	249	2,661	4,560	751	3,809
Alabama.....	104	93	2	--	67	3	18	3	11	485	--	485
Alaska.....	10	8	--	--	6	1	1	--	2	--	--	--
Arizona.....	77	65	1	--	51	7	6	--	12	--	--	--
Arkansas.....	79	40	1	--	24	1	14	--	39	25	20	5
California.....	1,523	1,141	29	--	869	174	52	17	382	63	--	63
Colorado.....	160	132	3	--	99	16	14	--	28	47	40	7
Connecticut.....	196	180	--	--	145	27	8	--	16	--	--	--
Delaware.....	38	36	--	--	30	6	--	--	2	2	2	--
Dist. Columbia.....	160	126	3	--	89	25	--	9	34	4	--	4
Florida.....	201	152	1	--	113	28	8	2	49	[2] 600	--	600
Georgia.....	153	123	1	1	103	1	15	2	30	141	79	62
Hawaii.....	17	16	--	--	14	1	1	--	1	100	--	100
Idaho.....	6	5	1	--	2	--	2	--	1	57	17	40
Illinois.....	410	341	11	--	244	64	18	4	69	14	--	14
Indiana.....	213	181	1	--	153	18	9	--	32	189	36	153
Iowa.....	86	78	2	--	69	2	5	--	8	114	66	48
Kansas.....	47	27	1	--	9	5	10	2	20	351	52	299
Kentucky.....	245	160	9	--	116	19	10	6	85	2	--	2
Louisiana.....	262	175	1	--	137	26	11	--	87	9	--	9
Maine.....	94	78	7	--	67	2	1	1	16	3	--	3
Maryland.....	360	338	6	--	284	37	7	4	22	26	--	26
Massachusetts.....	285	233	3	--	174	39	6	11	52	--	--	--
Michigan.....	168	132	2	--	92	13	22	3	36	8	--	8
Minnesota.....	281	222	4	--	167	24	22	5	59	289	11	278
Mississippi.....	120	116	1	--	105	3	7	--	4	214	27	187
Missouri.....	233	190	2	--	145	37	6	--	43	115	36	79
Montana.....	30	28	1	--	21	6	--	--	2	34	32	2
Nebraska.....	46	37	1	1	26	4	5	--	9	124	63	61
Nevada.....	7	7	--	--	6	1	--	--	--	15	9	6
New Hampshire.....	25	24	1	--	20	3	--	--	1	--	--	--
New Jersey.....	393	241	17	--	180	20	19	5	152	--	--	--
New Mexico.....	61	55	1	--	46	6	1	1	6	43	6	37
New York.....	1,693	1,264	28	2	928	195	69	42	429	10	--	10
North Carolina.....	234	200	1	--	129	16	12	42	34	639	19	620
North Dakota.....	55	50	--	--	34	1	7	8	5	85	40	45
Ohio.....	687	528	19	41	379	58	13	18	159	119	18	101
Oklahoma.....	170	115	2	26	78	3	3	3	55	6	--	6
Oregon.....	166	147	3	--	120	13	11	--	19	9	7	2
Pennsylvania.....	489	360	20	34	239	23	32	12	129	13	5	8
Puerto Rico.....	199	194	1	--	165	22	5	1	5	15	10	5
Rhode Island.....	88	72	1	--	52	13	3	3	16	1	--	1
South Carolina.....	112	92	1	--	80	7	4	--	20	[2] 162	--	162
South Dakota.....	66	45	3	--	40	--	1	1	21	1	--	1
Tennessee.....	274	212	--	--	148	12	36	16	62	61	40	21
Texas.....	295	189	3	1	87	42	55	1	106	1	--	1
Utah.....	57	49	2	--	36	5	4	2	8	14	14	--
Vermont.....	41	36	1	--	28	7	--	--	5	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	16	14	1	--	10	2	--	1	2	4	--	4
Virginia.....	294	265	4	--	218	25	16	2	29	163	77	86
Washington.....	335	233	2	--	185	31	11	4	102	15	2	13
West Virginia.....	188	147	2	--	124	18	1	2	41	1	--	1
Wisconsin.....	456	354	10	2	262	32	32	16	102	95	7	88
Wyoming.....	4	2	1	--	--	--	1	--	2	72	16	56

[1] As of the last pay-roll period in June, 1963.
[2] Includes all public assistance workers who may carry child welfare services when there are such cases in their areas, although at any one time there will be some workers who are not providing child welfare services.

Table 22. --VACANT FULL-TIME POSITIONS IN THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAM OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY TYPE OF POSITION, BY STATE, JUNE 1963

State	Total	Professional child welfare positions						Clerks
		Total	Directors	Caseworkers[1]	Supervisors	Consultants	Specialists	
United States	990	854	24	603	118	86	23	136
Alabama	22	22	--	22	--	--	--	--
Alaska	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona	9	9	--	9	--	--	--	--
Arkansas	8	8	--	6	--	2	--	--
California	44	32	1	23	8	--	--	12
Colorado	41	41	2	35	1	--	3	--
Connecticut	37	36	--	26	10	--	--	1
Delaware	4	4	--	4	--	--	--	--
Dist. Columbia	11	8	--	7	1	--	--	3
Florida	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	--
Georgia	30	27	--	23	--	4	--	3
Hawaii	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	21	18	--	8	6	4	--	3
Indiana	7	6	--	5	--	1	--	1
Iowa	20	20	2	12	2	4	--	--
Kansas	3	2	--	1	--	1	--	1
Kentucky	22	17	--	12	4	--	1	5
Louisiana	21	21	--	19	2	--	--	--
Maine	10	10	--	5	3	2	--	--
Maryland	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	3
Massachusetts	39	39	--	39	--	--	--	--
Michigan	2	2	--	1	--	--	1	--
Minnesota	4	3	--	--	--	3	--	1
Mississippi	36	36	--	34	--	2	--	--
Missouri	27	22	--	17	5	--	--	5
Montana	4	4	1	3	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	5	5	--	4	1	--	--	--
New Jersey	28	23	--	10	8	5	--	5
New Mexico	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	--
New York	159	95	4	51	14	17	9	64
North Carolina	37	36	--	26	5	3	2	1
North Dakota	7	7	--	4	1	--	2	--
Ohio	42	37	1	22	7	4	3	5
Oklahoma	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	10	9	--	5	4	--	--	1
Pennsylvania	62	57	10	27	9	10	1	5
Puerto Rico	65	65	1	54	7	3	--	--
Rhode Island	12	10	--	9	1	--	--	2
South Carolina	2	2	--	1	--	1	--	--
South Dakota	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	13	13	--	13	--	--	--	--
Texas	41	33	--	14	9	10	--	8
Utah	11	10	--	8	1	1	--	1
Vermont	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands	4	4	--	4	--	--	--	--
Virginia	20	19	--	11	3	5	--	1
Washington	10	8	1	3	4	--	--	2
West Virginia	7	5	--	3	1	--	1	2
Wisconsin	25	24	--	20	1	3	--	1
Wyoming	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Includes 3 director-workers

Table 23. --ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS OF FULL-TIME CHILD WELFARE EMPLOYEES IN STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY TYPE OF POSITION, BY STATE, 1963[1]

State	Accessions				Separations			
	Total	Professional child welfare employees		Clerical employees	Total	Professional child welfare employees		Clerical employees
		Total	Caseworkers[2]			Total	Caseworkers[3]	
United States	3,918	3,065	2,763	853	3,220	2,520	2,114	700
Alabama	44	41	33	3	26	25	25	1
Alaska	5	3	2	2	4	1	1	3
Arizona	32	32	31	--	20	20	18	--
Arkansas	29	12	12	17	24	8	6	16
California	533	387	358	146	375	280	246	95
Colorado	27	18	16	9	22	20	14	2
Connecticut	69	66	61	3	64	62	50	2
Delaware	7	7	7	--	3	3	3	--
Dist. Columbia	39	27	22	12	31	17	13	14
Florida	103	88	83	15	80	68	60	12
Georgia	71	56	55	15	52	39	39	13
Hawaii	8	8	6	--	8	8	7	--
Idaho	2	1	1	1	6	5	4	1
Illinois	164	142	129	22	133	113	103	20
Indiana	48	37	36	11	40	30	28	10
Iowa	42	42	40	--	38	38	34	--
Kansas	14	7	4	7	13	6	4	7
Kentucky	89	51	45	38	61	28	24	33
Louisiana	105	74	74	31	119	88	86	31
Maine	38	30	28	8	36	31	26	5
Maryland[4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	77	65	65	12	60	46	37	14
Michigan	53	39	36	14	52	39	27	13
Minnesota	83	64	49	19	107	82	60	25
Mississippi	44	43	43	1	62	62	53	--
Missouri	72	61	59	11	54	43	39	11
Montana	8	8	8	--	11	11	9	--
Nebraska	18	14	10	4	10	6	2	4
Nevada[4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	6	5	4	1	13	12	9	1
New Jersey	148	105	102	43	168	113	96	55
New Mexico	21	21	20	--	20	20	16	--
New York	499	389	357	110	378	304	262	74
North Carolina	78	66	50	12	57	49	37	8
North Dakota	18	18	15	--	10	10	8	--
Ohio	215	169	141	46	198	151	115	47
Oklahoma	47	34	33	13	27	11	8	16
Oregon	74	68	62	6	66	61	52	5
Pennsylvania	180	153	134	27	135	118	91	17
Puerto Rico	50	48	41	2	48	46	31	2
Rhode Island	34	31	29	3	18	16	15	2
South Carolina	45	37	34	8	25	21	18	4
South Dakota	25	17	16	8	19	15	14	4
Tennessee	69	55	47	14	44	35	31	9
Texas	141	90	64	51	83	49	30	34
Utah	14	12	12	2	14	12	10	2
Vermont	7	7	7	--	8	8	7	--
Virgin Islands	8	7	5	1	7	7	7	--
Virginia	106	95	85	11	89	81	74	8
Washington	110	75	69	35	112	80	63	32
West Virginia	54	32	32	22	44	26	23	18
Wisconsin	143	107	91	36	126	96	79	30
Wyoming	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--

[1] Accessions and separations exclude employees who were separated but returned within the reporting period.
[2] Includes 17 director-workers.
[3] Includes 15 director-workers.
[4] No report.

Table 24.--URBAN AND RURAL COUNTIES SERVED BY FULL-TIME CHILD WELFARE CASEWORKERS IN STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER OF COUNTIES, PERCENTAGE OF STATE CHILD POPULATION LIVING IN THESE COUNTIES, AND NUMBER OF CASEWORKERS PER 10,000 CHILDREN, BY STATE, JUNE 1963[1]

State	Counties in State	Counties served			Percentage of State child population in counties served[3]	Caseworkers per 10,000 children in counties served[3]
		Total	Urban counties[2]	Rural counties		
United States:						
Number	3,211	1,873	652	1,221	84.9	1.1
Percent	--	[4] 58.3	[4] 74.7	[4] 52.2	--	--
Alabama	67	34	16	18	77.1	0.6
Alaska	24	20	3	17	92.1	0.6
Arizona	14	12	6	6	96.0	0.9
Arkansas	75	13	5	8	37.8	0.9
California	58	58	27	31	100.0	1.4
Colorado	63	23	15	8	90.1	1.5
Connecticut	8	8	6	2	100.0	1.5
Delaware	3	3	1	2	100.0	1.7
Dist. Columbia	1	1	1	-	100.0	3.5
Florida	67	36	17	19	89.4	0.7
Georgia	159	31	18	13	58.8	1.0
Hawaii	5	3	1	2	90.4	0.5
Idaho	44	5	3	2	25.5	0.3
Illinois	102	90	35	55	98.5	0.6
Indiana	92	42	17	25	72.1	1.1
Iowa	99	34	18	16	62.9	1.0
Kansas	105	2	2	-	25.6	0.3
Kentucky	120	120	11	109	100.0	0.9
Louisiana	64	63	18	45	99.3	0.9
Maine	16	16	5	11	100.0	1.7
Maryland	24	23	5	18	99.4	2.3
Massachusetts	14	14	11	3	100.0	0.8
Michigan	83	75	23	52	97.8	0.3
Minnesota	87	12	7	5	55.7	2.1
Mississippi	82	58	10	48	81.6	1.3
Missouri	115	52	18	34	85.3	1.0
Montana	56	10	8	2	51.7	1.4
Nebraska	93	89	17	72	96.5	0.5
Nevada	17	2	2	-	73.3	0.7
New Hampshire	10	10	5	5	100.0	0.9
New Jersey	21	21	17	4	100.0	0.8
New Mexico	32	32	19	13	100.0	1.0
New York	62	61	25	36	100.0	1.6
North Carolina	100	43	10	33	64.9	1.0
North Dakota	53	34	8	26	78.3	1.5
Ohio	88	68	30	38	92.3	1.2
Oklahoma	77	77	28	49	100.0	0.9
Oregon	36	23	11	12	92.2	1.9
Pennsylvania	67	48	19	29	72.7	0.8
Puerto Rico	76	58	10	48	87.6	1.5
Rhode Island	5	5	4	1	100.0	1.3
South Carolina	46	29	5	24	83.0	0.9
South Dakota	67	67	13	54	100.0	1.3
Tennessee	95	56	8	48	86.2	1.2
Texas	254	52	36	16	39.1	0.5
Utah	29	13	7	6	90.9	0.9
Vermont	14	13	2	11	99.3	1.6
Virgin Islands	3	3	1	2	100.0	6.2
Virginia	130	47	25	22	69.1	1.7
Washington	39	37	16	21	99.5	1.6
West Virginia	55	55	7	48	100.0	1.6
Wisconsin	72	72	20	52	100.0	1.7
Wyoming	23	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Table based on caseworkers and director-workers assigned to specific geographic areas.

[2] Based on 1960 Census. An urban county is one in which at least 50 percent of the population are living in urban places as classified by the Bureau of the Census.

[3] Based on 1960 Census.

[4] Represents percent of counties in the specific group.

Table 25.--FULL-TIME CHILD WELFARE CASEWORKERS IN STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY SIZE OF CASELOAD, BY STATE, JUNE 1963[1]

State	All caseworkers	Caseworkers not serving a specified number of children[2]	Caseworkers serving specified number of children						Median caseload[3]
			1-24	25-49	50-74	75-99	100-149	150 or more	
United States:									
Number	7,123	738	1,085	2,011	1,848	696	513	232	51
Percent	100.0	--	17.0	31.5	29.0	10.9	8.0	3.6	--
Alabama	67	--	4	1	11	13	23	15	110
Alaska	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--
Arizona	51	9	1	7	8	6	15	5	96
Arkansas	24	5	2	6	6	1	3	1	--
California	869	218	204	234	120	41	31	21	38
Colorado	99	--	31	41	14	13	--	--	36
Connecticut	145	20	30	31	28	35	1	--	51
Delaware	30	--	2	12	10	4	2	--	--
Dist. Columbia	89	20	9	11	30	11	8	--	62
Florida	113	22	16	36	32	5	2	--	45
Georgia	104	8	17	28	29	11	10	1	53
Hawaii	14	6	1	3	4	--	--	--	--
Idaho	2	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Illinois	244	42	48	134	18	1	1	--	35
Indiana	153	3	11	22	73	39	5	--	64
Iowa	69	1	16	41	11	--	--	--	36
Kansas	9	1	6	2	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	116	--	5	18	27	18	17	31	86
Louisiana	137	5	22	37	44	14	8	7	54
Maine	67	5	6	14	15	19	8	--	68
Maryland	284	31	63	103	66	12	7	2	40
Massachusetts	174	18	20	50	84	2	--	--	52
Michigan	92	9	51	24	--	--	3	5	20
Minnesota	167	52	13	33	48	12	8	1	56
Mississippi	105	29	15	5	12	12	18	14	88
Missouri	145	3	28	46	47	16	5	--	48
Montana	21	--	2	12	7	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	27	2	7	7	8	2	1	--	--
Nevada	6	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	20	--	--	--	4	5	10	1	--
New Jersey	180	--	--	23	157	--	--	--	61
New Mexico	46	--	--	5	24	8	5	4	--
New York	930	53	105	423	180	34	97	38	45
North Carolina	129	14	10	11	32	27	27	8	79
North Dakota	34	1	9	7	5	4	7	1	--
Ohio	420	36	62	94	81	67	62	18	61
Oklahoma	104	1	35	42	22	4	--	--	35
Oregon	120	13	7	5	76	17	1	1	64
Pennsylvania	273	33	19	53	58	48	40	22	71
Puerto Rico	165	--	2	21	53	52	22	15	78
Rhode Island	52	2	8	15	24	3	--	--	52
South Carolina	80	6	9	11	18	12	17	7	74
South Dakota	40	2	15	13	9	1	--	--	--
Tennessee	148	15	27	54	41	7	4	--	43
Texas	88	--	26	25	22	11	4	--	43
Utah	36	--	1	3	29	3	--	--	--
Vermont	28	--	--	6	10	11	1	--	--
Virgin Islands	10	--	1	--	4	4	1	--	--
Virginia	218	15	24	80	61	28	10	--	49
Washington	185	11	31	60	72	7	1	3	48
West Virginia	124	13	17	17	31	26	17	3	67
Wisconsin	264	14	46	85	76	30	11	2	48
Wyoming	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Table includes 7,015 caseworkers and 108 director-workers.
[2] Includes home-finders, workers in licensing programs and others who are not providing services directly to or in behalf of individual children.
[3] Median caseload not computed for States having fewer than 50 caseworkers or director-workers.

Table 26.--FULL-TIME CHILD WELFARE CASEWORKERS IN STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY MONTHLY SALARY RATE, BY STATE, JUNE 1963[1]

State	All caseworkers	Caseworkers receiving--									Median salary[2]
		Less than $250	$250-299	$300-349	$350-399	$400-449	$450-499	$500-549	$550-599	$600 or more	
United States....	7,123	145	115	715	1,722	1,644	1,141	606	600	435	$426
Alabama.....	67	--	--	10	20	20	17	--	--	--	409
Alaska.....	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	5	--
Arizona.....	51	4	1	2	11	23	2	8	--	--	416
Arkansas.....	24	1	13	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
California.....	869	--	--	--	22	51	103	136	299	258	570
Colorado.....	99	--	--	--	10	23	22	20	18	6	488
Connecticut....	145	--	--	--	69	27	27	18	4	--	406
Delaware.....	30	--	--	--	12	10	7	1	--	--	--
Dist. Columbia.	89	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	54	33	589
Florida.....	113	1	1	52	19	33	7	--	--	--	357
Georgia.....	104	--	3	40	35	16	6	2	1	1	363
Hawaii.....	14	--	--	--	--	--	6	6	1	1	--
Idaho.....	2	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--
Illinois.....	244	--	--	--	43	63	81	11	44	2	460
Indiana.....	153	--	6	29	35	29	50	4	--	--	411
Iowa.....	69	--	1	1	14	28	5	10	3	7	433
Kansas.....	9	--	--	4	1	3	1	--	--	--	--
Kentucky.....	116	--	--	6	67	27	13	3	--	--	389
Louisiana.....	137	--	--	16	24	42	24	27	4	--	434
Maine.....	67	5	--	15	30	16	1	--	--	--	373
Maryland.....	284	--	2	--	206	56	13	1	6	--	384
Massachusetts..	174	--	--	--	64	48	43	18	1	--	424
Michigan.....	92	--	--	--	3	29	17	17	21	5	491
Minnesota.....	167	--	--	1	--	12	21	25	29	79	592
Mississippi....	105	12	17	17	42	17	--	--	--	--	358
Missouri.....	145	--	6	44	33	41	17	3	1	--	384
Montana.....	21	--	--	--	2	7	8	1	3	--	--
Nebraska.....	27	--	3	2	3	14	2	2	1	--	--
Nevada.....	6	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	--	--	--
New Hampshire..	20	--	--	3	10	7	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey.....	180	--	--	--	78	66	35	1	--	--	409
New Mexico.....	46	--	--	11	18	10	6	--	1	--	--
New York.....	930	2	13	47	135	464	161	82	18	8	429
North Carolina.	129	--	--	23	44	56	6	--	--	--	397
North Dakota...	34	--	--	--	4	13	7	7	3	--	--
Ohio.....	420	9	3	68	150	77	63	27	12	11	393
Oklahoma.....	104	--	22	10	29	9	18	16	--	--	384
Oregon.....	120	--	--	--	12	42	31	32	3	--	460
Pennsylvania...	273	35	3	7	104	41	45	27	8	3	394
Puerto Rico....	165	75	--	90	--	--	--	--	--	--	304
Rhode Island...	52	--	--	14	23	10	3	2	--	--	376
South Carolina.	80	--	5	59	12	3	1	--	--	--	330
South Dakota...	40	--	--	--	22	11	4	3	--	--	--
Tennessee.....	148	--	12	31	78	27	--	--	--	--	370
Texas.....	88	--	--	37	32	18	1	--	--	--	361
Utah.....	36	--	--	--	--	6	10	19	1	--	--
Vermont.....	28	--	--	--	12	14	1	1	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.	10	--	1	7	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia.....	218	1	3	59	71	50	24	7	3	--	382
Washington.....	185	--	--	--	17	14	151	3	--	--	470
West Virginia..	124	--	--	--	97	22	5	--	--	--	382
Wisconsin.....	264	--	--	2	5	47	72	62	60	16	505
Wyoming.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[1] Table includes 7,015 caseworkers and 108 director-workers. Salary refers to the monthly rate in effect in June, 1963.
[2] Median salary not computed for States having fewer than 50 caseworkers and director-workers.

Table 27.--PERSONS GRANTED EDUCATIONAL LEAVE FROM THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1963: NUMBER, BY LEAVE STATUS, BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1963

State	Persons granted educational leave		
	Total	Completed period of leave by June 30, 1963	On leave June 30, 1963
United States:			
Number	914	699	215
Percent	100.0	76.5	23.5
Alabama	24	13	11
Alaska	--	--	--
Arizona	1	1	--
Arkansas	3	3	--
California	79	51	28
Colorado	5	5	--
Connecticut	4	4	--
Delaware	2	2	--
Dist. Columbia	1	1	--
Florida	11	8	3
Georgia	6	4	2
Hawaii	6	3	3
Idaho	4	3	1
Illinois	66	60	6
Indiana	15	10	5
Iowa	19	19	--
Kansas	1	1	--
Kentucky	5	--	5
Louisiana	28	27	1
Maine	8	8	--
Maryland	34	34	--
Massachusetts	15	10	5
Michigan	17	12	5
Minnesota	49	27	22
Mississippi	22	21	1
Missouri	14	14	--
Montana	8	8	--
Nebraska	4	4	--
Nevada	--	--	--
New Hampshire	--	--	--
New Jersey	24	21	3
New Mexico	--	--	--
New York	110	87	23
North Carolina	39	37	2
North Dakota	3	2	1
Ohio	59	30	29
Oklahoma	11	10	1
Oregon	11	8	3
Pennsylvania	49	26	23
Puerto Rico	16	16	--
Rhode Island	9	9	--
South Carolina	--	--	--
South Dakota	8	8	--
Tennessee	24	24	--
Texas	16	7	9
Utah	7	7	--
Vermont	--	--	--
Virgin Islands	6	6	--
Virginia	9	9	--
Washington	13	9	4
West Virginia	8	8	--
Wisconsin	35	17	18
Wyoming	6	5	1

Table 28.--PERSONS GRANTED EDUCATIONAL LEAVE FROM THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR AGENCY PAYMENTS TO PERSONS WHILE ON LEAVE, BY STATE, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1963

State	Total	Persons who did not receive agency payments	Persons who received agency payments		
			Total	Federal CWS funds (all or part)	Other public welfare funds only
United States:					
Number	914	42	872	796	76
Percent	100.0	4.6	95.4	87.1	8.3
Alabama	24	--	24	13	11
Alaska	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona	1	--	1	1	--
Arkansas	3	--	3	3	--
California	79	9	70	70	--
Colorado	5	--	5	5	--
Connecticut	4	--	4	4	--
Delaware	2	--	2	2	--
Dist. Columbia	1	1	--	--	--
Florida	11	--	11	11	--
Georgia	6	--	6	6	--
Hawaii	6	1	5	5	--
Idaho	4	--	4	4	--
Illinois	66	1	65	65	--
Indiana	15	--	15	15	--
Iowa	19	3	16	8	8
Kansas	1	--	1	--	1
Kentucky	5	--	5	5	--
Louisiana	28	--	28	28	--
Maine	8	--	8	8	--
Maryland	34	--	34	12	22
Massachusetts	15	2	13	13	--
Michigan	17	7	10	10	--
Minnesota	49	--	49	49	--
Mississippi	22	1	21	21	--
Missouri	14	--	14	9	5
Montana	8	--	8	4	4
Nebraska	4	--	4	4	--
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	24	--	24	24	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--	--
New York	110	--	110	110	--
North Carolina	39	7	32	22	10
North Dakota	3	--	3	3	--
Ohio	59	--	59	59	--
Oklahoma	11	--	11	11	--
Oregon	11	2	9	9	--
Pennsylvania	49	--	49	49	--
Puerto Rico	16	--	16	8	8
Rhode Island	9	3	6	6	--
South Carolina	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	8	--	8	8	--
Tennessee	24	--	24	18	6
Texas	16	--	16	16	--
Utah	7	--	7	7	--
Vermont	--	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands	6	--	6	5	1
Virginia	9	2	7	7	--
Washington	13	3	10	10	--
West Virginia	8	--	8	8	--
Wisconsin	35	--	35	35	--
Wyoming	6	--	6	6	--

Table 29.--PERSONS COMPLETING EDUCATIONAL LEAVE FROM THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: NUMBER, BY POSITION AT END OF LEAVE, BY STATE, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1963

State	Total	Returned to caseworker position	Returned to other position	Did not return to agency
United States:				
Number	699	539	102	58
Percent	100.0	77.1	14.6	8.3
Alabama	13	7	5	1
Alaska	--	--	--	--
Arizona	1	1	--	--
Arkansas	3	2	1	--
California	51	51	--	--
Colorado	5	5	--	--
Connecticut	4	2	2	--
Delaware	2	2	--	--
Dist. Columbia	1	--	1	--
Florida	8	7	--	1
Georgia	4	4	--	--
Hawaii	3	3	--	--
Idaho	3	3	--	--
Illinois	60	53	1	6
Indiana	10	6	2	2
Iowa	19	16	2	1
Kansas	1	1	--	--
Kentucky	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	27	15	8	4
Maine	8	7	--	1
Maryland	34	34	--	--
Massachusetts	10	4	6	--
Michigan	12	8	--	4
Minnesota	27	13	12	2
Mississippi	21	17	3	1
Missouri	14	14	--	--
Montana	8	4	1	3
Nebraska	4	3	--	1
Nevada	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	21	18	2	1
New Mexico	--	--	--	--
New York	87	58	25	4
North Carolina	37	25	9	3
North Dakota	2	2	--	--
Ohio	30	24	--	6
Oklahoma	10	10	--	--
Oregon	8	6	1	1
Pennsylvania	26	19	1	6
Puerto Rico	16	15	1	--
Rhode Island	9	6	2	1
South Carolina	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	8	8	--	--
Tennessee	24	16	5	3
Texas	7	5	2	--
Utah	7	7	--	--
Vermont	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands	6	4	2	--
Virginia	9	5	2	2
Washington	9	7	1	1
West Virginia	8	6	2	--
Wisconsin	17	14	--	3
Wyoming	5	2	3	--

Table 30.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1963[1]

State	Amount					Percentage distribution			
	Total	Foster care payments	Personnel	Educational leave	Other	Foster care payments	Personnel	Educational leave	Other
United States estimated total	$267,800,000	$180,800,000	$71,500,000	$2,400,000	$13,100,000	67.5	26.7	0.9	4.9
Alabama	1,582,876	867,335	563,125	22,579	129,837	54.8	35.6	1.4	8.2
Alaska	540,074	441,935	68,992	--	29,147	81.8	12.8	--	5.4
Arizona	1,359,014	727,187	511,352	9,873	110,602	53.5	37.6	0.7	8.2
Arkansas	928,240	570,348	285,955	9,474	62,463	61.5	30.8	1.0	6.7
California	26,622,401	15,427,269	9,161,753	213,456	1,819,923	58.0	34.4	0.8	6.8
Colorado	3,028,619	1,806,690	1,043,642	10,396	167,891	59.7	34.5	0.3	5.5
Connecticut	6,945,910	5,759,289	958,527	19,392	208,702	82.9	13.8	0.3	3.0
Delaware	879,596	547,110	281,983	5,400	45,103	62.2	32.1	0.6	5.1
District of Columbia	3,035,959	1,667,282	1,285,818	--	82,859	54.9	42.4	--	2.7
Florida	2,949,773	1,789,451	906,270	23,467	230,585	60.7	30.7	0.8	7.8
Georgia	2,442,111	[2] 1,327,464	917,615	18,520	178,512	54.3	37.6	0.8	7.3
Hawaii	869,061	483,907	338,260	6,475	40,419	55.7	38.9	0.7	4.7
Idaho	146,511	11,858	105,047	17,066	12,540	8.1	71.7	11.6	8.6
Illinois	9,982,813	6,667,860	[3] 2,477,689	156,129	681,135	66.8	24.8	1.6	6.8
Indiana	5,212,390	3,287,507	1,505,085	30,025	389,773	63.0	28.9	0.6	7.5
Iowa	1,400,252	626,953	684,124	33,069	56,106	44.8	48.8	2.4	4.0
Kentucky	2,374,577	799,086	1,196,391	15,350	363,750	33.7	50.4	0.6	15.3
Louisiana	5,375,790	3,575,198	1,259,563	53,260	487,769	66.5	23.4	1.0	9.1
Maine	2,331,669	1,623,871	539,289	31,760	136,749	69.6	23.1	1.4	5.9
Maryland	8,060,458	5,220,512	2,445,492	--	394,454	64.8	30.3	--	4.9
Massachusetts	6,557,349	4,218,012	1,789,857	67,480	[4] 482,000	64.3	27.3	1.0	7.4
Michigan	3,010,524	1,116,088	1,458,918	45,435	390,083	37.1	48.5	1.5	12.9
Minnesota	9,578,538	5,317,923	3,487,550	136,319	636,746	55.5	36.4	1.4	6.7
Mississippi	1,468,518	404,571	814,742	69,726	179,479	27.6	55.5	4.7	12.2
Missouri	2,359,368	1,069,748	1,062,198	16,960	210,462	45.4	45.0	0.7	8.9
Montana	633,035	252,407	306,740	10,705	63,183	39.9	48.4	1.7	10.0
New Hampshire	933,040	[5] 660,070	212,040	--	60,930	70.8	22.7	--	6.5
New Jersey	7,265,962	4,894,799	2,000,455	88,927	281,781	67.4	27.5	1.2	3.9
New Mexico	1,289,753	622,551	497,136	290	169,776	48.3	38.5	([6])	13.2
New York	[7] 70,136,251	[2] 59,255,386	[3] 9,450,359	387,405	[4] 1,043,101	84.5	13.5	0.5	1.5
North Dakota	1,077,763	498,894	451,422	8,107	119,340	46.3	41.9	0.7	11.1
Ohio	12,308,544	[2] 7,676,917	3,683,330	173,277	775,020	62.4	29.9	1.4	6.3
Oklahoma	1,462,438	415,145	814,495	38,869	193,929	28.4	55.7	2.6	13.3
Oregon	3,475,402	2,446,141	788,727	41,700	198,834	70.4	22.7	1.2	5.7
Pennsylvania	20,992,079	17,804,596	2,636,488	195,219	355,776	84.8	12.6	0.9	1.7
Puerto Rico	1,613,233	521,016	975,918	45,768	70,531	32.3	60.5	2.8	4.4
Rhode Island	1,144,419	[2] 667,419	431,211	1,982	43,807	58.3	37.7	0.2	3.8
South Carolina	1,122,431	537,549	542,186	--	42,696	47.9	48.3	--	3.8
South Dakota	784,135	452,449	250,490	24,127	[4] 57,069	57.7	31.9	3.1	7.3
Tennessee	2,254,915	829,311	1,300,172	39,036	[4] 86,396	36.8	57.7	1.7	3.8
Texas	2,059,300	382,697	1,375,514	33,044	268,045	18.6	66.8	1.6	13.0
Utah	1,091,098	478,454	495,598	--	117,046	43.9	45.4	--	10.7
Vermont	1,041,698	675,169	291,042	--	75,487	64.8	27.9	--	7.3
Virgin Islands	115,093	43,488	58,805	10,800	2,000	37.8	51.1	9.4	1.7
Virginia	5,860,464	3,416,734	2,123,198	20,999	299,533	58.3	36.2	0.4	5.1
Washington	5,508,077	3,102,330	2,026,812	21,139	357,796	56.3	36.8	0.4	6.5
West Virginia	2,203,029	1,176,382	784,962	27,306	214,379	53.4	35.6	1.3	9.7
Wisconsin	8,314,600	4,493,100	3,236,500	92,500	492,500	54.1	38.9	1.1	5.9
Wyoming	162,975	112,346	33,175	13,888	3,566	68.9	20.4	8.5	2.2

[1] State data not shown below for Kansas, Nebraska, Nevada, and North Carolina, which submitted incomplete reports. Estimated expenditures for these States have been included in the United States estimates.
[2] Includes contributions and payments from relatives, private organizations, and other sources.
[3] Excludes some expenditures for part-time and other personnel.
[4] Excludes some expenditures for rent, light, heat, and other administrative costs.
[5] Excludes some expenditures for medical care and services.
[6] Less than 0.05 percent.
[7] Data reported for calendar year 1962.

Table 31.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1963[1]

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Federal funds[2]	State funds	Local funds	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
United States estimated total	$267,800,000	$26,100,000	$135,800,000	$105,900,000	9.8	50.7	39.5
Alabama	1,582,876	640,008	942,868	--	40.4	59.6	--
Alaska	540,074	98,139	441,935	--	18.2	81.8	--
Arizona	1,359,014	248,736	1,058,567	51,711	18.3	77.9	3.8
Arkansas	928,240	423,176	468,099	36,965	45.6	50.4	4.0
California	26,622,401	848,170	16,914,730	8,859,501	3.2	63.5	33.3
Colorado	3,028,619	312,548	1,533,756	1,182,315	10.3	50.7	39.0
Connecticut	6,945,910	237,200	6,597,610	111,100	3.4	95.0	1.6
Delaware	879,596	101,452	778,144	--	11.5	88.5	--
Dist. Columbia	3,035,959	128,610	2,907,349	--	4.2	95.8	--
Florida	2,949,773	564,570	1,073,029	1,312,174	19.1	36.4	44.5
Georgia	2,442,111	698,543	318,878	1,424,690	28.6	13.1	58.3
Hawaii	869,061	166,097	702,964	--	19.1	80.9	--
Idaho	146,511	86,368	60,143	--	58.9	41.1	--
Illinois	9,982,813	908,740	7,217,446	1,856,627	9.1	72.3	18.6
Indiana	5,212,390	567,539	683,380	3,961,471	10.9	13.1	76.0
Iowa	1,400,252	414,784	351,170	634,298	29.6	25.1	45.3
Kentucky	2,374,577	650,790	1,064,875	658,912	27.4	44.8	27.8
Louisiana	5,375,790	597,752	4,778,038	--	11.1	88.9	--
Maine	2,331,669	202,289	2,129,380	--	8.7	91.3	--
Maryland	8,060,458	347,528	6,352,828	1,360,102	4.3	78.8	16.9
Massachusetts	6,557,349	474,140	6,083,209	--	7.2	92.8	--
Michigan	3,010,524	976,714	1,629,089	404,721	32.4	54.1	13.5
Minnesota	9,578,538	451,324	1,096,391	8,030,823	4.7	11.5	83.8
Mississippi	1,468,518	485,631	839,662	143,225	33.1	57.2	9.7
Missouri	2,359,368	390,982	763,503	1,204,883	16.6	32.3	51.1
Montana	633,035	157,279	159,418	316,338	24.8	25.2	50.0
New Hampshire	933,040	98,873	192,203	641,964	10.6	20.6	68.8
New Jersey	7,265,962	476,816	4,358,255	2,430,891	6.6	60.0	33.4
New Mexico	1,289,753	225,506	1,064,247	--	17.5	82.5	--
New York	70,136,251	1,226,544	35,468,805	33,440,902	1.7	50.6	47.7
North Dakota	1,077,763	170,543	607,631	299,589	15.8	56.4	27.8
Ohio	12,308,544	726,748	173,446	11,408,350	5.9	1.4	92.7
Oklahoma	1,462,438	362,958	1,000,114	99,366	24.8	68.4	6.8
Oregon	3,475,402	219,237	2,734,324	521,841	6.3	78.7	15.0
Pennsylvania	20,992,079	1,247,975	2,089,403	17,654,701	5.9	10.0	84.1
Puerto Rico	1,613,233	547,545	1,065,688	--	33.9	66.1	--
Rhode Island	1,144,419	148,245	996,174	--	13.0	87.0	--
South Carolina	1,122,431	469,823	568,249	84,359	41.9	50.6	7.5
South Dakota	784,135	66,633	642,448	75,054	8.5	81.9	9.6
Tennessee	2,254,915	632,788	1,117,729	504,398	28.0	49.6	22.4
Texas	2,059,300	1,016,757	397,994	644,549	49.4	19.3	31.3
Utah	1,091,098	209,850	881,248	--	19.2	80.8	--
Vermont	1,041,698	121,741	721,698	198,259	11.7	69.3	19.0
Virgin Islands	115,093	71,605	43,488	--	62.2	37.8	--
Virginia	5,860,464	586,740	2,792,554	2,481,170	10.0	47.7	42.3
Washington	5,508,077	279,089	5,228,988	--	5.1	94.9	--
West Virginia	2,203,029	565,248	606,175	1,031,606	25.7	27.5	46.8
Wisconsin	8,314,600	536,400	5,450,400	2,327,800	6.4	65.6	28.0
Wyoming	162,975	82,188	55,089	25,698	50.4	33.8	15.8

[1] For scope and limitations of data, see table 30.
[2] Includes approximately $700,000 earmarked for day care services.

Table 32.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: TOTAL AND PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1963

State	Federal, State and local funds		State and local funds only	
	Total	Per capita[1]	Total	Per capita[1]
United States estimated total.....	$267,800,000	$3.49	$241,700,000	$3.15
Alabama.....	1,582,876	1.08	942,868	.64
Alaska.....	540,074	4.66	441,935	3.81
Arizona.....	1,359,014	2.04	1,110,278	1.67
Arkansas.....	928,240	1.19	505,064	.65
California.....	26,622,401	3.94	25,774,231	3.82
Colorado.....	3,028,619	3.80	2,716,071	3.41
Connecticut.....	6,945,910	6.88	6,708,710	6.64
Delaware.....	879,596	4.51	778,144	3.99
Dist. Columbia.....	3,035,959	11.12	2,907,349	10.65
Florida.....	2,949,773	1.41	2,385,203	1.14
Georgia.....	2,442,111	1.36	1,743,568	.97
Hawaii.....	869,061	2.77	702,964	2.24
Idaho.....	146,511	.47	60,143	.19
Illinois.....	9,982,813	2.54	9,074,073	2.31
Indiana.....	5,212,390	2.71	4,644,851	2.42
Iowa.....	1,400,252	1.25	985,468	.88
Kentucky.....	2,374,577	1.81	1,723,787	1.31
Louisiana.....	5,375,790	3.52	4,778,038	3.12
Maine.....	2,331,669	5.80	2,129,380	5.30
Maryland.....	8,060,458	5.98	7,712,930	5.73
Massachusetts.....	6,557,349	3.32	6,083,209	3.08
Michigan.....	3,010,524	.88	2,033,810	.60
Minnesota.....	9,578,538	6.53	9,127,214	6.22
Mississippi.....	1,468,518	1.39	982,887	.93
Missouri.....	2,359,368	1.42	1,968,386	1.18
Montana.....	633,035	2.09	475,756	1.57
New Hampshire.....	933,040	3.81	834,167	3.40
New Jersey.....	7,265,962	3.03	6,789,146	2.83
New Mexico.....	1,289,753	2.66	1,064,247	2.19
New York.....	70,136,251	11.02	68,909,707	10.82
North Dakota.....	1,077,763	3.81	907,220	3.21
Ohio.....	12,308,544	3.00	11,581,796	2.83
Oklahoma.....	1,462,438	1.50	1,099,480	1.13
Oregon.....	3,475,402	4.81	3,256,165	4.51
Pennsylvania.....	20,992,079	4.84	19,744,104	4.55
Puerto Rico.....	1,613,233	1.22	1,065,688	.81
Rhode Island.....	1,144,419	3.46	996,174	3.01
South Carolina.....	1,122,431	.98	652,608	.57
South Dakota.....	784,135	2.50	717,502	2.29
Tennessee.....	2,254,915	1.48	1,622,127	1.07
Texas.....	2,059,300	.47	1,042,543	.24
Utah.....	1,091,098	2.38	881,248	1.92
Vermont.....	1,041,698	6.51	919,957	5.75
Virgin Islands.....	115,093	6.39	43,488	2.42
Virginia.....	5,860,464	3.27	5,273,724	2.94
Washington.....	5,508,077	4.48	5,228,988	4.25
West Virginia.....	2,203,029	2.93	1,637,781	2.18
Wisconsin.....	8,314,600	4.98	7,778,200	4.66
Wyoming.....	162,975	1.13	80,787	.56

[1] Per capita expenditures based on child population under 21 years of age.

Table 33.--FOSTER CARE PAYMENTS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1963 [1]

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
United States estimated total..	$180,800,000	$4,900,000	$92,900,000	$83,000,000	2.7	51.4	45.9
Alabama	867,335	98,804	768,531	--	11.4	88.6	--
Alaska	441,935	--	441,935	--	--	100.0	--
Arizona	727,187	--	717,599	9,588	--	98.7	1.3
Arkansas	570,348	118,944	419,075	32,329	20.8	73.5	5.7
California	15,427,269	--	9,251,267	6,176,002	--	60.0	40.0
Colorado	1,806,690	--	830,993	975,697	--	46.0	54.0
Connecticut	5,759,289	--	5,673,765	85,524	--	98.5	1.5
Delaware	547,110	--	547,110	--	--	100.0	--
Dist. Columbia	1,667,282	12,000	1,655,282	--	0.7	99.3	--
Florida	1,789,451	139,443	363,616	1,286,392	7.8	20.3	71.9
Georgia	1,327,464	273,970	50,996	1,002,498	20.6	3.9	75.5
Hawaii	483,907	15,744	468,163	--	3.3	96.7	--
Idaho	11,858	6,990	4,868	--	58.9	41.1	--
Illinois	6,667,860	70,138	5,181,656	1,416,066	1.1	77.7	21.2
Indiana	3,287,507	255,674	--	3,031,833	7.8	--	92.2
Iowa	626,953	143,930	--	483,023	23.0	--	77.0
Kentucky	799,086	60,493	414,230	324,363	7.6	51.8	40.6
Louisiana	3,575,198	6,879	3,568,319	--	0.2	99.8	--
Maine	1,623,871	37,974	1,585,897	--	2.3	97.7	--
Maryland	5,220,512	--	4,301,476	919,036	--	82.4	17.6
Massachusetts	4,218,012	866	4,217,146	--	([2])	100.0	--
Michigan	1,116,088	1,429	852,177	262,482	0.1	76.4	23.5
Minnesota	5,317,923	18,882	650,000	4,649,041	0.4	12.2	87.4
Mississippi	404,571	84,505	204,311	115,755	20.9	50.5	28.6
Missouri	1,069,748	34,241	212,499	823,008	3.2	19.9	76.9
Montana	252,407	26,123	45,394	180,890	10.3	18.0	71.7
New Hampshire	660,070	7,948	10,158	641,964	1.2	1.5	97.3
New Jersey	4,894,799	128	2,463,780	2,430,891	([2])	50.3	49.7
New Mexico	622,551	67,505	555,046	--	10.8	89.2	--
New York	59,255,386	242,008	30,249,410	28,763,968	0.4	51.1	48.5
North Dakota	498,894	--	400,360	98,534	--	80.2	19.8
Ohio	7,676,917	124,412	--	7,552,505	1.6	--	98.4
Oklahoma	415,145	60,723	266,630	87,792	14.6	64.2	21.2
Oregon	2,446,141	92,065	1,832,235	521,841	3.8	74.9	21.3
Pennsylvania	17,804,596	116,195	1,796,083	15,892,318	0.6	10.1	89.3
Puerto Rico	521,016	32,336	488,680	--	6.2	93.8	--
Rhode Island	667,419	--	667,419	--	--	100.0	--
South Carolina	537,549	21,750	453,635	62,164	4.0	84.4	11.6
South Dakota	452,449	17,437	359,958	75,054	3.8	79.6	16.6
Tennessee	829,311	--	324,913	504,398	--	39.2	60.8
Texas	382,697	--	--	382,697	--	--	100.0
Utah	478,454	--	478,454	--	--	100.0	--
Vermont	675,169	38,131	438,779	198,259	5.6	65.0	29.4
Virgin Islands	43,488	--	43,488	--	--	100.0	--
Virginia	3,416,734	--	1,868,190	1,548,544	--	54.7	45.3
Washington	3,102,330	--	3,102,330	--	--	100.0	--
West Virginia	1,176,382	35,000	109,776	1,031,606	3.0	9.3	87.7
Wisconsin	4,493,100	43,500	3,655,000	794,600	1.0	81.3	17.7
Wyoming	112,346	56,656	37,975	17,715	50.4	33.8	15.8

[1] For scope and limitations of data, see table 30.
[2] Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 34.--FOSTER CARE PAYMENTS OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF FOSTER CARE, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1963[1]

State	Amount			Percentage distribution	
	Total	Payment for children living in-		Payment for children living in-	
		Foster family homes supervised by public welfare agencies	Foster family homes and institutions supervised or administered by voluntary agencies	Foster family homes supervised by public welfare agencies	Foster family homes and institutions supervised or administered by voluntary agencies
United States estimated total	$180,800,000	$103,600,000	$77,200,000	57.3	42.7
Alabama	867,335	866,158	1,177	99.9	0.1
Alaska	441,935	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Arizona	727,187	704,436	22,751	96.9	3.1
Arkansas	570,348	521,596	48,752	91.5	8.5
California	15,427,269	15,421,815	5,454	99.9	0.1
Colorado	1,806,690	1,270,549	536,141	70.3	29.7
Connecticut	5,759,289	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Delaware	547,110	481,694	65,416	88.0	12.0
Dist. Columbia	1,667,282	1,308,681	358,601	78.5	21.5
Florida	1,789,451	1,715,684	73,767	95.9	4.1
Georgia	1,327,464	1,227,266	100,198	92.5	7.5
Hawaii	483,907	365,722	118,185	75.6	24.4
Idaho	11,858	11,858	--	100.0	--
Illinois	6,667,860	3,845,331	2,822,529	57.7	42.3
Indiana	3,287,507	2,297,825	989,682	69.9	30.1
Iowa	626,953	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kentucky	799,086	793,516	5,570	99.3	0.7
Louisiana	3,575,198	2,731,451	843,747	76.4	23.6
Maine	1,623,871	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Maryland	5,220,512	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	4,218,012	3,282,210	935,802	77.8	22.2
Michigan	1,116,088	649,852	466,236	58.2	41.8
Minnesota	5,317,923	4,133,251	1,184,672	77.7	22.3
Mississippi	404,571	404,571	--	100.0	--
Missouri	1,069,748	1,020,186	49,562	95.4	4.6
Montana	252,407	189,677	62,730	75.1	24.9
New Hampshire	660,070	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	4,894,799	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Mexico	622,551	577,262	45,289	92.7	7.3
New York	59,255,386	12,630,715	46,624,671	21.3	78.7
North Dakota	498,894	163,500	335,394	32.8	67.2
Ohio	7,676,917	6,324,130	1,352,787	82.4	17.6
Oklahoma	415,145	415,145	--	100.0	--
Oregon	2,446,141	1,831,536	614,605	74.9	25.1
Pennsylvania	17,804,596	4,264,610	13,539,986	24.0	76.0
Puerto Rico	521,016	497,315	23,701	95.5	4.5
Rhode Island	667,419	565,544	101,875	84.7	15.3
South Carolina	537,549	537,549	--	100.0	--
South Dakota	[3] 452,449	260,215	155,825	62.5	37.5
Tennessee	829,311	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Texas	382,697	359,727	22,970	94.0	6.0
Utah	478,454	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Vermont	675,169	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43,488	43,488	--	100.0	--
Virginia	3,416,734	3,403,034	13,700	99.6	0.4
Washington	3,102,330	2,033,764	1,068,566	65.6	34.4
West Virginia	1,176,382	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	4,493,100	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wyoming	112,346	81,415	30,931	72.5	27.5

[1] For scope and limitations of date, see table 30.
[2] Breakdown not available.
[3] Includes $36,409 which cannot be allocated by type of foster care.

Table 35.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR PROFESSIONAL AND FACILITATING SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 19[illegible]

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
United States estimated total..	$87,000,000	$21,200,000	$42,900,000	$22,900,000	24.4	49.3	26.3
Alabama	715,541	541,204	174,337	--	75.6	24.4	--
Alaska	98,139	98,139	--	--	100.0	--	--
Arizona	631,827	248,736	340,968	42,123	39.4	53.9	6.7
Arkansas	357,892	304,232	49,024	4,636	85.0	13.7	1.3
California	11,195,132	848,170	7,663,463	2,683,499	7.6	68.4	24.0
Colorado	1,221,929	312,548	702,763	206,618	25.6	57.5	16.9
Connecticut	1,186,621	237,200	923,845	25,576	20.0	77.8	2.2
Delaware	332,486	101,452	231,034	--	30.5	69.5	--
Dist. Columbia	1,368,677	116,610	1,252,067	--	8.5	91.5	--
Florida	1,160,322	425,127	709,413	25,782	36.6	61.2	2.2
Georgia	1,114,647	424,573	267,882	422,192	38.1	24.0	37.9
Hawaii	385,154	150,353	234,801	--	39.0	61.0	--
Idaho	134,653	79,378	55,275	--	59.0	41.0	--
Illinois	3,314,953	838,602	2,035,790	440,561	25.3	61.4	13.3
Indiana	1,924,883	311,865	683,380	929,638	16.2	35.5	48.3
Iowa	773,299	270,854	351,170	151,275	35.0	45.4	19.6
Kentucky	1,575,491	590,297	650,645	334,549	37.5	41.3	21.2
Louisiana	1,800,592	590,873	1,209,719	--	32.8	67.2	--
Maine	707,798	164,315	543,483	--	23.2	76.8	--
Maryland	2,839,946	347,528	2,051,352	441,066	12.3	72.2	15.5
Massachusetts	2,339,337	473,274	1,866,063	--	20.2	79.8	--
Michigan	1,894,436	975,285	776,912	142,239	51.5	41.0	7.5
Minnesota	4,260,615	432,442	446,391	3,381,782	10.1	10.5	79.4
Mississippi	1,063,947	401,126	635,351	27,470	37.7	59.7	2.6
Missouri	1,289,620	356,741	551,004	381,875	27.7	42.7	29.6
Montana	380,628	131,156	114,024	135,448	34.5	29.9	35.6
New Hampshire	272,970	90,925	182,045	--	33.3	66.7	--
New Jersey	2,371,163	476,688	1,894,475	--	20.1	79.9	--
New Mexico	667,202	158,001	509,201	--	23.7	76.3	--
New York	10,880,865	984,536	5,219,395	4,676,934	9.0	48.0	43.0
North Dakota	578,869	170,543	207,271	201,055	29.5	35.8	34.7
Ohio	4,631,627	602,336	173,446	3,855,845	13.0	3.7	83.3
Oklahoma	1,047,293	302,235	733,484	11,574	28.9	70.0	1.1
Oregon	1,029,261	127,172	902,089	--	12.4	87.6	--
Pennsylvania	3,187,483	1,131,780	293,320	1,762,383	35.5	9.2	55.3
Puerto Rico	1,092,217	515,209	577,008	--	47.2	52.8	--
Rhode Island	477,000	148,245	328,755	--	31.1	68.9	--
South Carolina	584,882	448,073	114,614	22,195	76.6	19.6	3.8
South Dakota	331,686	49,196	282,490	--	14.8	85.2	--
Tennessee	1,425,604	632,788	792,816	--	44.4	55.6	--
Texas	1,676,603	1,016,757	397,994	261,852	60.7	23.7	15.6
Utah	612,644	209,850	402,794	--	34.3	65.7	--
Vermont	366,529	83,610	282,919	--	22.8	77.2	--
Virgin Islands	71,605	71,605	--	--	100.0	--	--
Virginia	2,443,730	586,740	924,364	932,626	24.0	37.8	38.2
Washington	2,405,747	279,089	2,126,658	--	11.6	88.4	--
West Virginia	1,026,647	530,248	496,399	--	51.6	48.4	--
Wisconsin	3,821,500	492,900	1,795,400	1,533,200	12.9	47.0	40.1
Wyoming	50,629	25,532	17,114	7,983	50.4	33.8	15.8

[1] For scope and limitations of data, see table 30. Expenditures for professional and facilitating services include all reported expenditures except payments for foster care of children.

Table 36.--EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES FOR PROFESSIONAL AND FACILITATING SERVICES: AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1963[1]

State	Amount				Percentage distribution		
	Total	Personnel	Educational leave	Other	Personnel	Educational leave	Other
United States estimated total..	$87,000,000	$71,500,000	$2,400,000	$13,100,000	82.1	2.7	15.2
Alabama	715,541	563,125	22,579	129,837	78.7	3.2	18.1
Alaska	98,139	68,992	--	29,147	70.3	--	29.7
Arizona	631,827	511,352	9,873	110,602	80.9	1.6	17.5
Arkansas	357,892	285,955	9,474	62,463	79.9	2.6	17.5
California	11,195,132	9,161,753	213,456	1,819,923	81.8	1.9	16.3
Colorado	1,221,929	1,043,642	10,396	167,891	85.4	0.9	13.7
Connecticut	1,186,621	958,527	19,392	208,702	80.8	1.6	17.6
Delaware	332,486	281,983	5,400	45,103	84.8	1.6	13.6
Dist. Columbia	1,368,677	1,285,818	--	82,859	93.9	--	6.1
Florida	1,160,322	906,270	23,467	230,585	78.1	2.0	19.9
Georgia	1,114,647	917,615	18,520	178,512	82.3	1.7	16.0
Hawaii	385,154	338,260	6,475	40,419	87.8	1.7	10.5
Idaho	134,653	105,047	17,066	12,540	78.0	12.7	9.3
Illinois	3,314,953	2,477,689	156,129	681,135	74.7	4.7	20.6
Indiana	1,924,883	1,505,085	30,025	389,773	78.2	1.6	20.2
Iowa	773,299	684,124	33,069	56,106	88.5	4.3	7.2
Kentucky	1,575,491	1,196,391	15,350	363,750	75.9	1.0	23.1
Louisiana	1,800,592	1,259,563	53,260	487,769	69.9	3.0	27.1
Maine	707,798	539,289	31,760	136,749	76.2	4.5	19.3
Maryland	2,839,946	2,445,492	--	394,454	86.1	--	13.9
Massachusetts	2,339,337	1,789,857	67,480	482,000	76.5	2.9	20.6
Michigan	1,894,436	1,458,918	45,435	390,083	77.0	2.4	20.6
Minnesota	4,260,615	3,487,550	136,319	636,746	81.9	3.2	14.9
Mississippi	1,063,947	814,742	69,726	179,479	76.6	6.5	16.9
Missouri	1,289,620	1,062,198	16,960	210,462	82.4	1.3	16.3
Montana	380,628	306,740	10,705	63,183	80.6	2.8	16.6
New Hampshire	272,970	212,040	--	60,930	77.7	--	22.3
New Jersey	2,371,163	2,000,455	88,927	281,781	84.4	3.7	11.9
New Mexico	667,202	497,136	290	169,776	74.5	([2])	25.5
New York	10,880,865	9,450,359	387,405	1,043,101	86.8	3.6	9.6
North Dakota	578,869	451,422	8,107	119,340	78.0	1.4	20.6
Ohio	4,631,627	3,683,330	173,277	775,020	79.5	3.8	16.7
Oklahoma	1,047,293	814,495	38,869	193,929	77.8	3.7	18.5
Oregon	1,029,261	788,727	41,700	198,834	76.6	4.1	19.3
Pennsylvania	3,187,483	2,636,488	195,219	355,776	82.7	6.1	11.2
Puerto Rico	1,092,217	975,918	45,768	70,531	89.3	4.2	6.5
Rhode Island	477,000	431,211	1,982	43,807	90.4	0.4	9.2
South Carolina	584,882	542,186	--	42,696	92.7	--	7.3
South Dakota	331,686	250,490	24,127	57,069	75.5	7.3	17.2
Tennessee	1,425,604	1,300,172	39,036	86,396	91.2	2.7	6.1
Texas	1,676,603	1,375,514	33,044	268,045	82.0	2.0	16.0
Utah	612,644	495,598	--	117,046	80.9	--	19.1
Vermont	366,529	291,042	--	75,487	79.4	--	20.6
Virgin Islands	71,605	58,805	10,800	2,000	82.1	15.1	2.8
Virginia	2,443,730	2,123,198	20,999	299,533	86.9	0.9	12.2
Washington	2,405,747	2,026,812	21,139	357,796	84.2	0.9	14.9
West Virginia	1,026,647	784,962	27,306	214,379	76.4	2.7	20.9
Wisconsin	3,821,500	3,236,500	92,500	492,500	84.7	2.4	12.9
Wyoming	50,629	33,175	13,888	3,566	65.5	27.4	7.1

[1] For scope and limitations of data, see table 30. Expenditures for professional and facilitating services include all reported expenditures except payments for foster care of children.
[2] Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 37.--FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID TO STATES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES: AMOUNTS AUTHORIZED, APPROPRIATED, AND EXPENDED BY STATES, FISCAL YEARS, 1936 TO 1963

Fiscal year	Federal funds for child welfare services		
	Authorized	Appropriated	Expended by States[1]
1936	$1,500,000	$625,000	$84,956
1937	1,500,000	1,376,457	851,089
1938	1,500,000	1,499,543	1,312,077
1939	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,526,678
1940	1,510,000	1,505,000	1,492,315
1941	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,523,985
1942	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,554,183
1943	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,495,994
1944	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,473,349
1945	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,365,007
1946	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,276,426
1947	3,500,000	3,500,000	1,852,470
1948	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,077,148
1949	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,749,322
1950	3,500,000	3,500,000	4,046,120
1951	10,000,000	7,075,000	4,858,064
1952	10,000,000	7,590,400	7,116,856
1953	10,000,000	4,370,922	7,409,061
1954	10,000,000	7,228,900	6,988,709
1955	10,000,000	7,228,900	6,883,876
1956	10,000,000	7,228,900	6,933,148
1957	10,000,000	8,361,000	7,908,291
1958	12,000,000	10,000,000	9,541,099
1959	17,000,000	12,000,000	11,940,334
1960	17,000,000	13,000,000	13,024,352
1961	25,000,000	13,666,000	13,695,310
1962	25,000,000	18,750,000	17,811,076
1963[2]	30,000,000	25,795,960	26,119,703

[1] Checks issued less refunds.

[2] Includes Federal funds earmarked for day care services. In fiscal year 1963, $5,000,000 was authorized, $800,000 was appropriated, and $734,331 was expended for day care services under the earmarked funds.

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